



Volpone or the fox.

Lud. Du Guernier inv. et Sculp.

²
VOLPONE:

OR, THE

F O X.

A

COMEDY,

First Acted in the YEAR 1605.

By the KING'S MAJESTY'S Servants,

WITH THE

Allowance of the Master of Revels.

The Author BEN. JOHNSON.

Simul & jucunda, & idonea dicere vitæ. Horat.

L O N D O N :

Printed for D. Mid-winter, J. and P. Knapton, H. Knap-
lock, A. Ward, A. Bettefworth and C. Hitch,
H. Lintot, J. and R. Tonson, W. Innys, T. Longman,
R. Robinson, T. Wotton, S. Birt, B. Motte,
C. Corbet and G. Conyers.

M DCC XXXIX.

THE

OF THE

1877

COMMISSION

1877

(1877)



1877

1877

1877

1877

1877

1877



The ARGUMENT.

V olpone, Childless, Rich, feigns Sick, Despairs.
 O ffers his State to Hopes of several Heirs,
 L ies languishing : His Parasite receives
 P resents of all, assures, deludes ; then weaves
 O ther cross Plots, which op' themselves, are told.
 N ew Tricks for safety are sought; they thrive : When bold
 E ach tempts the other again, and all are fold. }

P R O L O G U E.

NOW, Luck yet send us, and a little Wit
 Will serve, to make our Play hit ;
 (According to the Palates of the Season)
 Here is Rhyme, not empty of Reason.
 This we were bid to credit, from our Poet,
 Whose true scope, if you would know it,
 In all his Poems still hath been this Measure,
 To mix Profit with your Pleasure ;
 And not as some (whose Throats ther Envy sailing)
 Cry hoarsly, All he writes is Railing :
 And when his Plays come forth, think they can flout them,
 With saying, He was a Year about them.
 To these there needs no Lie, but this his Creature,
 Which was two Months since no Feature ;
 And, though he dares give them five Lives to mend it,
 'Tis known, Five Weeks fully penn'd it ;
 From his own Hand, without a Co-adjutor,
 Novice, Journey-men, or Tutor.
 Yet thus much I can give you, as a Token
 Of his Plays worth, No Eggs are broken,
 Nor quaking Custards with fierce Teeth affrighted,
 Wherewith your Rout are so delighted ;
 Nor hales he in a Gull, old Ends reciting,
 To stop Gaps in his loose Writing ;
 With such a deal of monstrous and forc'd Action,
 As might make Beth'lem a Faction :

PROLOGUE.

*Nor made he his Play for Jest's stol'n from each Table,
But makes Jest's to fit his Fable;
And so presents quick Comedy Refined,
As best Criticks have designed:
The Laws of Time, Place, Persons he observeth,
From no needful Rule he sweareth:
All Gall and Coppres from his Ink he draineth,
Only a little Salt remaineth,
Wherewith he'll Rub your Cheeks, till (Red with Laughter)
They shall look fresh a Week after.*

The PERSONS of the PALY.

Volpone a Magnifico,	Notario, the Register.
Mosca, his Parasite.	Nano, a Dwarf.
Voltore, an Advocate.	Castrone, an Eunuch.
Corraccio, an old Gentleman.	Politick Would-be, a Knt.
Corvino, a Merchant.	Peregrine a Gent. Traveller.
Avocatori four Magistrates.	Bonario, a young Gentleman.

G R E G E.

*Fine Madam Would-be, the Knight's Wife.
Celia, the Merchant's Wife.
Commandadori, Officers.
Mercatori, three Merchants.
Androgyno, a Hermaphrodite.
Servitore, a Servant.*

W O M E N.

The SCENE VENICE.

The Principal COMEDIANS were,

RIC. BURBADGE.	JOH. HEMINGS.
HEN. CONDEL.	JOH. LOWIN.
WIL. SLY.	ALEX. COOKE.
	VOLPONE.



V O L P O N E :

OR, THE

F O X.

A C T I. S C E N E I.

Volpone, Mosca.

Vol.



GOOD Morning to the Day ; and next,
my Gold :

Open the Shrine, that I may see my
Saint.

Hail the World's Soul, and mine !
More glad than is

The teeming Earth to see the long'd for Sun
Peep through the Horns of the Cœlestial. *Ram,*

Am I, to view thy Splendor, dark'ning his ;

That lying here, amongst my other Hoards,

Shew'st like a Flame by Night, or like the Day

Struck out of *Chaos* when all Darkness fled

Unto the Center. O thou Son of *Sol.*

(But brighter than thy Father) let me kiss,

With Adoration, thee, and every Relick

Of sacred Treasure in this blessed Room.

Well did wise Poets by thy glorious Name

Title that Age which they would have the best ;

Thou being the best of Things, and far transcending

All Style of Joy, in Children, Parents, Friends,

8 VOLPONE: Or,

Or any other waking Dream on Earth.
 Thy Looks when they to *Venus* did ascribe,
 They should have given her twenty Thousand *Cupids*;
 Such are thy Beauties and our Loves! Dear Saint,
 Riches the dumb God, that giv'ft all Men Tongues,
 That can't do naught, and yet mak't Men do all things;
 The Price of Souls; even Hell, with thee to boot,
 Is made worth Heav'n. Thou art Virtue, Fame,
 Honour, and all things else. Who can get thee,
 He shall be Noble, Valiant, Honest, Wife —

Mof. And what he will, Sir. Riches are in Fortune
 A greater Good, than Wisdom is in Nature.

Vol. True, my beloved *Mosca*. Yet I glory
 More in the cunning Purchase of my Wealth,
 Than in the glad Possession, since I gain
 No common way; I use no Trade, no Venture;
 I wound no Earth with Plow-shares, I sat no Beast
 To feed the Shambles: have no Mills for Iron,
 Oil, Corn, or Men, to grind 'em into Powder:
 I blow no subtil Glas, expose no Ships
 To Threatnings of the furrow-faced Sea;
 I turn no Monies in the Publick Bank,
 Nor usure private. *Mof.* No, Sir, nor devour
 Soft Propigals. You shall ha' some will swallow
 A melting Heir as glibly as your *Dutch*
 Will Pills of Butter, and ne'er purge for't;
 Tear forth the Fathers of poor Families
 Out of their Beds, and Coffin them alive
 In some kind clasping Prison, where their Bones
 May be forth-coming, when the Flesh is rotten:
 But your sweet Nature doth abhor these Courses;
 You loath the Widows, or the Orphans Tears
 Should wash your Pavements, or their piteous Cries
 Ring in your Roofs, and beat the Air for Vengeance.

Vol. Right, *Mosca*. I do loath it. *Mof.* And besides, Sir,
 You are not like a Thresher that doth stand
 With a huge Flail, watching a heap of Corn,
 And, hungry, dares not taste the smallest Grain
 But feeds on Mallows, and such bitter Herbs;
 Nor like the Merchant, who hath fill'd his Vaults

With

With *Romagnia*, and rich *Candian* Wines,
Yet drinks the Lees of *Lombards* Vinegar:
You will not lie in Straw, while Moths and Worms
Feed on your sumptuous Hangings and soft Beds,
You know the Use of Riches, and dare give now
From that bright Heap, to me your poor Observer,
Or to your Dwarf, or your Hermaphrodite,
Your Eunuch, or what other Household Trifle
Your Pleasure allows Maintenance—*Vol.* Hold thee,

Mosca,

Take of my Hand; thou strik'st on Truth in all
And they are envious term thee Parasite.
Call forth my Dwarf, my Eunuch, and my Fool,
And let 'em make me Sport. What should I do,
But cocker up my *Genius*, and live free
To all delights my Fortune calls me to?
I have no Wife, no Parent, Child, Ally,
To give my Substance to; but whom I make
Must be my Heir; and this makes Men observe me:
This draws new Clients daily to my House,
Women and Men, of every Sex and Age,
That bring me Presents, send me Plate, Coin, Jewels,
With hope that when I die (which they expect
Each greedy Minute) it shall then return
Ten-fold upon them; whil'st some, covetous
Above the rest, see to engross me whole,
And counter-work the one unto the other,
Contend in Gifts, as they would seem in Love:
All which I suffer, playing with their Hopes,
And am content to coin 'em into Profit,
And look upon their Kindness, and take more,
And look on that; still bearing them in hand,
Letting the Cherry knock against their Lips,
And draw it by their Mouths, and back again. How now!

S C E N E II.

Nano, Androgyno, Castrone, Volpone, Mosca.

NOW room for fresh Gamesters, who do will you to know,

They do bring you neither Play, nor University show;

A 5

And

10 VOLPONE: Or,

And therefore do intreat you, that whatsoever they rehearse,

May not fare a whit the worse, for the false Pace of the Verse.

*If you wonder at this, you will wonder more e'er we pass,
For know, here is inclos'd the Soul of Pythagoras,*

That Juggler Divine, as hereafter shall follow;

*Which Soul (fast and loose, Sir) came first from Apollo,
And was breath'd into Æthalides, Mercurius his Son,*

Where it had the Gift to remember all that ever was done.

*From thence it fled forth, and made quick Transmigration,
To goldy-lock'd Euphorbus, who was kill'd in good fashion,*

At the Siege of old Troy, by the Cuckold of Sparta.

Hermotimus was next, (I find it in my Charta)

To whom it did pass, where no sooner it was missing,

But with one Pyrrhus of Delos it learn'd to go a Fishing;

And thence did it enter the Sophist of Greece.

From Pythagore, she went into a beautiful Piece,

Hight Aspasia the Meretrix; and the next Toss of her

Was again of a Whore, she became a Philosopher,

Crates the Cynick (as it self doth relate it)

*Since Kings, Knights, and Beggars, Knaves, Lords,
and Fools gat it,*

Besides Ox and Ass, Camel, Mule, Goat, and Brock,

In all which it hath spoke, as in the Cobler's Cock.

But I come not here to discourse of that Matter,

Or his One, Two, or Three, or his great Oath, By Quater.

His Musicks, his Trigon, his Golden Thigh,

Or his telling how Elements shift; but I

Would ask, how of late thou hast suffer'd Translation,

And shifted thy Coat in these Days of Reformation?

And. Like one of the Reformed, a Fool, as you see,

Counting all old Doctrine Heresie.

Nan. But not on thine own forbid Meats hast thou ventur'd?

And, On Fish, when first a Carthusian I enter'd.

Nan.

Nan. *Why, then thy dogmatical Silence hath left thee?*

And. *Of that an obstreperous Lawyer bereft me.*

Nan. *O wonderful Change! When Sir Lawyer forsook thee,*

For Pythagore's sake, what Body then took thee?

And. *A good dull Moyl. Nan. And how! by that means Thou wert brought to allow of the eating of Beans?*

And. *Yes. Nan. But from the Moyl into whom didst thou pass?*

And. *Into a very strange Beast, by some Writers call'd an As;*

By others, a precise, pure, illuminate Brother,

Of those devour Flesh, and sometimes one another;

And will drop you forth a Libel, or a sanctify'd Lye;

Betwixt every Spoonful of a Nativity-Pie.

Nan. *Now quit thee, for Heaven, of that profane Nation,*

And gently report thy next Transmigration.

And. *To the same that I am. Nan. A Creature of Delight?*

And (what is more than a Fool) an Hermaphrodite?

Now prithee, sweet Soul, in all thy Variation,

Which Body would'st thou choose, to keep up thy Station?

And. *Troth, this I am in: even here would I tarry.*

Nan. *Cause here the Delight of each Sex thou can'st vary?*

And. *Alas, those Pleasures be stale and forsaken;*

No, 'tis your Fool wherewith I am so taken,

The only one Creature that I can call blessed;

For all other Forms I have prov'd most distressed.

Nan. *Spoke true, as thou wert in Pythagoras still.*

This learned Opinion we celebrate will,

Fellow Eunuch (it behoves us) with all our Wit and Art,

To dignify that whereof our selves are so great and special a Part.

Vol. Now, very, very pretty: Mosca, this

Was thy Invention? Mos. If it please my Patron,

Not else. Vol. It doth, good Mosca. Mos. Then it was, Sir.

S O N G.

SONG.

*Fools, they are the only Nation
 Worth Mens Envy or Admiration ;
 Free from Care, or Sorrow-taking,
 Selves and others merry making :
 All they speak or do is Sterling.
 Your Fool he is your great Man's Darling,
 And your Ladies Sport and Pleasure ;
 Tongue and Bable are his Treasure.
 E'n his Face begetteth Laughter,
 And he speaks Truth free from Slaughter ;
 He's the Grace of every Feast ;
 And sometimes the chiefest Guest ;
 Hath his Trencher and his Stool,
 When Wit waits upon the Fool.
 Oh, who would not be
 He, he, he ?*

One knocks without.

Vol. Who's that? Away, look, *Mosca*.

Mos. Fool, be gone, 'tis Signior *Voltore* the Advocate,
 I know him by his Knock. *Vol.* Fetch me my Gown,
 My Furs, and Night-caps; say, my Couch's changing :
 And let him entertain himself a while
 Without i' th' Gallery. Now, now, my Clients
 Begin their Visitation! Vulture, Kite,
 Raven, Gorgon, all my Birds of Prey,
 That think me turning Carcass, now they come :
 I am not for 'em yet. How now? the News?

Mos. A Piece of Plate, Sir.

Vol. Of what Bigness? *Mos.* Huge,
 Massie, and Antique, with your Name inscrib'd,
 And Arms engraven. *Vol.* Good! and not a Fox
 Stretch'd on the Earth, with fine delusive Sleights,
 Mocking a gaping Crow? ha? *Mosca.* *Mos.* Sharp, Sir.

Vol. Give me my Furs. Why dost thou laugh so, Man?

Mos. I cannot choose, Sir, when I apprehend
 What Thoughts he has (without) now, as he walks :

That

That this might be the last Gift he should give ;
 That this would fetch you ; if you died to day,
 And gave him all, what he should be to morow ;
 What large Return would come of all his Venters ;
 How he should worshipp'd be, and reverenc'd ;
 Ride with his Furs, and Foot-clothes ; waited on
 By Herds of Fools, and Clients ; have clear way
 Made for his Moile, as letter'd as himself ;
 Be call'd the great and learn'd Advocate :
 And then concludes, there's nought impossible.

Vol. Yes, to be learned, *Mosca.* *Mos.* O, no : rich
 Implies it. Hood an As with reverend Purple,
 So you can hide his too ambitious Ears,
 And he shall pass for a Cathedral Doctor.

Volp. My Caps, my Caps, good *Mosca* ; fetch him in.

Mos. Stay, Sir, your Ointment for your Eyes.

Vol. That's true ;

Dispatch, dispatch ; I long to have Possession
 Of my new Present. *Mos.* That, and Thousands more,
 I hope to see you Lord of. *Vol.* Thanks, kind *Mosca.*

Mos. And that, when I am lost in blended Dust
 And hundred such as I am, in Succession——

Vol. Nay, that were too much. *Mosca.*

Mos. You shall live,
 Still, to delude these *Harpies.* *Vol.* Loving *Mosca*,
 'Tis well, my Pillow now, and let him enter.
 Now, my fain'd Cough, my Phthisick, and my Gout,
 My Apoplexy, Palsie, and Catarhs,
 Help with your forced Functions, this my Posture,
 Wherein, this three Year, I have milk'd their Hopes.
 He comes, I fear him (uh, uh, uh, uh) O.

SCENE III.

Mosca, Voltore, Volpone.

Mos. You still are, what you were, Sir. Only you
 (Of all the rest) are he, commands his Love :
 And you do wisely, to preserve it thus,
 With early Visitation, and kind Notes
 Of your good meaning to him, which, I know,

Cannot

Cannot but come most grateful. Patron, Sir,
Here's Signior *Voltore* is come—*Vol.* What say you?

Mos. Sir, Signior *Voltore* is come, this Morning
To visit you. *Vol.* I thank him. *Mos.* And hath
brought

A piece of antique Plate, bought of St. Mark,
With which he here presents you. *Vol.* He is wel-
come.

Pray him to come more often. *Mos.* Yes.

Vol. What says he?

Mos. He thanks you, and desires you see him often:

Volp. Mosca. *Mos.* My Patron?

Volp. Bring him near, where is he?

I long to feel his Hand. *Mos.* The Plate is here, Sir.

Vol. How fare you, Sir?

Volp. I thank you, Signior *Voltore*,

Where is the Plate? mine Eyes are bad. *Vol.* I'm
sorry,

To see you still thus weak. *Mos.* That he is not weaker.

Volp. You are too munificent.

Vol. No, Sir, would to Heaven,

I could as well give Health to you, as that Plate.

Volp. You give, Sir, what you can. I thank you.
Your Love

Hath taste in this, and shall not be un-answer'd.

I pray you see me often. *Vol.* Yes, I shall, Sir.

Volp. Be not far from me.

Mos. Do you observe that, Sir?

Volp. Harken unto me still: It will concern you.

Mos. You are a happy Man, Sir, know your good.

Volp. I cannot now last long—

(*Mos.* You are his Heir, Sir.

Vol. Am I?) *Volp.* I feel me going, (uh, uh, uh, uh.
I am failing to my Port, (uh, uh, uh, uh?)

And I am glad, I am so near my Haven.

Mos. Alas, kind Gentlemen, well, we must all go—

Vol. But *Mosca.*—*Mos.* Age will conquer.

Vol. 'Pray thee, hear me.

Am I inscrib'd his Heir for certain? *Mos.* Are you?

I do beseech you, Sir, you will vouchsafe

To write me i' your Family: All my Hopes,
Depend upon your Worship. I am lost,
Except the rising Sun do shine on me.

Volt. It shall both shine, and warm thee, *Mosca*.

Mos. Sir.

I am a Man, that hath not done your Love
All the worst Offices: here I wear your Keys,
See all your Coffers, and your Caskets lockt,
Keep the poor Inventory of your Jewels,
Your Plate and Monies; I'm your Steward, Sir,
Husband your Goods here. *Volt.* But am I sole Heir?

Mos. Without a Partner, Sir, confirm'd this Morning;
The Wax is warm yet, and the Ink scarce dry
Upon the Parchment. *Volt.* Happy, happy, me!

By what good chance, sweet *Mosca*?

Mos. Your desert, Sir;

know no second Cause. *Volt.* Thy Modesty
loth to know it; well, we shall requite it.

Mos. He ever lik'd your Course, Sir; that first took him
oft have heard him say, how he admir'd,
Men of your large Profession, that could speak
To every Cause, and things mere Contraries,
Till they were hoarse again, yet all be Law;
That with most quick Agility, could turn,
And re-turn; make Knots, and undo them;
Give forked Counsel: take provoking Gold
On either Hand, and put it up: these Men,
He knew, would thrive, with their Humility.
And (for his part) he thought, he should be blest
To have his Heir of such a suffering Spirit
So wife, so grave, of so perplex'd a Tongue,
And loud withal, that could not wag, nor scarce
Be still, without a Fee; when every Word
Of your Worship but lets fall, is a *Cecchine*!

[*Another knocks.*]

Who's that? one knocks, I would not have you seen, Sir.
And yet—pretend you came, and went in haste;
I'll fashion an Excuse. And, gentle Sir,
When you do come to Swim; in golden Lard,
Up to the Arms in Honey, that your Chin

16 VOLPONE: Or,

Is born up stiff, with fatness of the Flood;
 Think on your Vassal; but remember me:
 I ha' not been your worst of Clients. *Volt. Mosca—*
Mos. When will you have your Inventory brought, Sir?
 Or see a Copy of the Will? (anon)
 I'll bring them to you, Sir. Away, be gone
 Put Business i' your Face. *Volp. Excellent Mosca!*
 Come hither, let me kiss thee. *Mos.* Keep you still, Sir,
 Here is *Corbaccio*. *Volp.* Set the Plate away,
 The Vulture's gone, and the old Raven's come;

SCENE IV.

Mosca, Corbaccio, Volpone.

Mos. Betake you to your Silence, and your Sleep:
 Stand there and multiply. Now, shall we see
 A Wretch who is (indeed) more impotent,
 Than this can fain to be; yet hopes to hop
 Over his Grave. Signior *Corbaccio*!
 Yo're very welcome, Sir.

Corb. How do's your Patron?

Mos. Troth, as he did, Sir; no amends.

Corb. What? Mends he?

Mos. No, Sir: He is rather worse.

Corb. That's well. Where is he?

Mos. Upon his Couch, Sir, newly fall'n to sleep.

Corb. Do's he sleep well?

Mos. No wink, Sir, all this Night,
 Nor yesterday; but slumbers.

Corb. Good! He shall take
 Some Counsel of Physicians: I have brought him
 An Opiate here, from mine own Doctor——

Mos. He will not hear of Drugs:

Corb. Why? I my self
 Stood by, while 'twas made, saw all th' Ingredients:
 And know, it cannot but most gently work.
 My Life for his, 'tis but to make him sleep.

Volp. I, his last Sleep, if he wou'd take it. *Mos.* Sir,
 He has no Faith in Physick. *Corb.* 'Say you, 'say you?

Mos. He has no Faith in Physick: He do's think

Most

Most of your Doctors are the greater Danger,
And worse Disease, t' escape. I often have
Heard him protest, that your Physician
Should never be his Heir. *Corb.* Not I his Heir?

Mos. Not your Physician, Sir. *Corb.* O, no, no, no,
I do not mean it. *Mos.* No, Sir, nor their Fees
He cannot brook: He says they slay a Man,
Before they kill him. *Corb.* Right, I do conceive you.

Mos. And then, they do it by Experiment;
For which the Law not only doth absolve 'em,
But gives them great Reward: and he is loth
To hire his Death, so. *Corb.* It is true, they kill,
With as much Licence, as a Judge. *Mos.* Nay more;
For he but kills, Sir, where the Law condemns,
And these can kill him too. *Corb.* I, or me;
Or any Man. How does his Apoplex?
Is that strong on him still? *Mos.* Most violent.
His Speech is broken, and his Eyes are set,
His Face drawn longer, than 'twas wont—

Corb. How? how?
Stronger, than he was wont? *Mos.* No, Sir: His Face
Drawn longer than 'twas wont. *Corb.* O, good.

Mos. His Mouth
Is ever gaping, and his Eye-lids hang. *Corb.* Good.

Mos. A freezing numbness stiffens all his Joints,
And makes the Colour of his Flesh like Lead.

Corb. 'Tis good.

Mos. His Pulse beats slow, and dull.

Corb. Good Symptoms still.

Mos. And from his Brain—

(*Corb.* I conceive you, good.)

Mos. Flows a cold Sweat, with a continual Rhume,
Forth the resolv'd Corners of his Eyes.

Corb. Is't possible? Yet I am better, ha!
How do's he, with the swimming of his Head?

Mos. O, Sir, 'tis past the *Scotomy*; he now,
Hath lost his Feeling, and hath left to snort:
You hardly can perceive him, that he breaths:

Corb. Excellent, Excellent, sure I shall out-last him:
This makes me Young again, a score of Years.

Mos.

Mos. I was a coming for you, Sir.

Corb. Has he made his Will?

What has he giv'n me? *Mos.* No, Sir. *Corb.* Nothing? ha?

Mos. He has not made his Will, Sir. *Corb.* Oh, oh, oh. What then did *Voltore*, the Lawyer, here?

Mos. He smelt a Carcass, Sir, when he but heard My Master was about his Testament;

As I did urge him to it, for your good ———

Corb. He came unto him, did he? I thought so.

Mos. Yes, and presented him this piece of Plate.

Corb. To be his Heir?

Mos. I do not know, Sir. *Corb.* True, I know it too. *Mos.* By your own Scale, Sir.

Corb. Well,

I shall prevent him, yet. See *Mosca*, look, Here, I have brought a Bag of bright *Cecchines*, Will quite weigh down his Plate.

Mos. Yea, marry, Sir.

This is true Physick, this your sacred Medicine; No talk of *Opiates*, to this great *Elixir*.

Corb. 'Tis *aurum palpabile*, if not *potabile*.

Mos. It shall be minister'd to him, in his Bowle?

Corb. I, do, do, do. *Mos.* Most blessed Cordial. This will recover him. *Corb.* Yes, do, do, do.

Mos. I think it were not best, Sir.

Corb. What? *Mos.* To recover him:

Corb. O, no, no, no; by no Means.

Mos. Why, Sir, this

Will work some strange Effect, if he but feel it.

Corb. 'Tis true, therefore forbear, I'll take my venture: Give me't again. *Mos.* At no hand; pardon me;

You shall not do your self that wrong, Sir. I

Will so advise you, you shall have it all.

Corb. How?

Mos. All, Sir, 'tis your right, your own; no Man Can claim a part: 'Tis yours, without a Rival, Decreed by Destiny. *Corb.* How! how, good *Mosca*?

Mos. I'll tell you, Sir. This Fit he shall recover;

Corb. I do conceive you.

Mos. And, on first advantage

his gain'd Sense, will I re-importune him
to the making of his Testament :

shew him this. *Corb.* Good, good.

Mof. 'Tis better yet.

you will hear, Sir. *Corb.* Yes, with all my Heart.

Mof. Now, would I counsel you, make home with speed ;

ere, frame a Will ; whereto you Call inscribe

Master your sole Heir. *Corb.* And disinherit

Son ? *Mof.* O, Sir, the better : For that Colour

will make it much more taking. *Corb.* O, but Colour ?

Mof. This Will, Sir, you shall send it unto me.

Now, when I come to inforce (as I will do)

your Cares, your Watchings, and your many Prayers,

far more than many Gifts, your this Days present,

and last, produce your Will ; where (without Thought,

least Reward, unto your proper Issue,

Son so brave, and highly meriting)

the Stream of your diverted Love hath thrown you

upon my Master, and made him your Heir :

He cannot be so stupid, or stone-dead,

but out of Conscience, and meer Gratitude—

Corb. He must pronounce me his ?

Mof. 'Tis true. *Corb.* This Plot

and I think on before. *Mof.* I do believe it.

Corb. Do you not believe it ? *Mof.* Yes, Sir.

Corb. Mine own Project.

Mof. Which when he hath done, Sir——

Corb. Published me his Heir ?

Mof. And you so certain, to survive him——

Corb. I.

Mof. Being so lusty a Man——*Corb.* 'Tis true

Mof. Yes, Sir——

Corb. I thought on that too. See, how he should be

the very Organ to express my Thoughts !

Mof. You have not only done your self a good——

Corb. But multiply'd it on my Son. *Mof.* 'Tis right, Sir.

Corb. Still, my Invention. *Mof.* 'Las ; Sir, Heaven knows,

hath been all my Study, all my Care,

even grow grey withal) how to work Things——

Corb. I do conceive, sweet *Mosca.* *Mof.* You are he,

For

For whom I labour, here. *Corb.* I, do, do, do:
I'll straight about it. *Mos.* Rook go with you, Raven.

Corb. I know thee honest.

Mos. You do lie, Sir — *Corb.* And——

Mos. Your Knowledge is no better than your Ears, Sir.

Corb. I do not doubt, to be a Father to thee.

Mos. Nor I to gull my Brother of his Blessing.

Corb. I may ha' my Youth restor'd to me, why not?

Mos. Your Worship is a precious Ass ———

Corb. What say'st thou?

Mos. I do desire your Worship to make haste, Sir.

Corb. 'Tis done, 'tis done, I go. *Volp.* O, I shall burst:

Let out my Sides, let out my Sides — *Mos.* Contain
Your flux of Laughter, Sir: you know, this hope
Is such a Bait, it covers any Hook.

Volp. O, but thy working, and thy placing it!
I cannot hold; good Rascal, let me kiss thee:
I never knew thee, in so rare a Humour.

Mos. Alas, Sir, I but do, as I am taught;
Follow your grave Instructions; give 'em Words;
Pour Oil into their Ears; and send them hence.

Volp. 'Tis true, 'tis true. What a rare Punishment
Is Avarice to it self? *Mos.* I, with our help, Sir.

Volp. So many Cares, so many Maladies,
So many Fears attending on Old Age,
Yea, Death so often call'd on, as no Wish
Can be more frequent with 'em, their Limbs faint,
Their Senses dull, their Seeing, Hearing, Going,
All dead before them; yea, their very Teeth,
Their Instruments of Eating, failing them:
Yet this reckon'd Life! Nay, here was one,
Is now gone home, that wishes to live longer!
Feels not his Gout, nor Palsie, fains himself
Younger, by Scores of Years, flatters his Age,
With confident belying it, hopes he may
With Charms like *Æson*, have his Youth restor'd:
And with these Thoughts so battens, as if Fate
Would be as easily cheated on, as he,
And all turns Air! Who's that there, now? a third?

[Another knock

M

Mof. Close, to your Couch again: I hear his Voice.
It is *Corvino*, our spruce Merchant. *Volp.* Dead.
Mof. Another bout, Sir, with your Eyes. Who's there?

S C E N E V.

Mofca, Corvino, Volpone.

Mof. Signior *Corvino*! Come, most wish'd for! O,
How happy were you, if you knew it, now!

Corv. Why? What? Wherein?

Mof. The tardy Hour is come, Sir.

Corv. He is not dead? *Mof.* Not dead, Sir, but as good;
He knows no Man. *Corv.* How shall I do then?

Mof. Why, Sir?

Corv. I have brought him here a Pearl.

Mof. Perhaps he has

So much Remembrance left, as to know you, Sir;

He still calls on you; nothing but your Name

Is in his Mouth: Is your Pearl orient, Sir?

Corv. *Venice* was never Owner of the like.

Volp. Signior *Corvino*. *Mof.* Hark.

Volp. Signior *Corvino*.

Mof. He calls you, step and give it him. He's here, Sir,
And he has brought you a rich Pearl.

Corv. How do you, Sir?

Tell him, it doubles the twelf *Caraff*. *Mof.* Sir,

He cannot understand, his Hearing's gone;

And yet it comforts him to see you——*Corv.* Say,

I have a Diamond for him, too. *Mof.* Best shew't, Sir,

Put it into his Hand; 'tis only there

He apprehends: He has his feeling, yet.

See how he grasps it! *Corv.* 'Las, good Gentleman!

How pitiful the Sight is! *Mof.* Tut, forget, Sir.

The Weeping of an Heir should still be Laughter,

Under a Visor. *Corv.* Why? Am I his Heir?

Mof. Sir, I am sworn, I may not shew the Will,

Till he be dead: But, here has been *Corbaccio*,

Here has been *Volpore*, here were others too,

I cannot number 'em, they were so many.

All gaping here for Legacies; but I

Taking

Taking the vantage of his naming you,
 (Signior *Corvino*, Signior *Corvino*) took
 Paper, and Pen, and Ink, and there I ask'd him,
 Whom he would have his Heir? *Corvino*. Who
 Should be Executor? *Corvino*. And
 To any Question he was silent too,
 I still interpreted, the Nods he made
 (Through Weakness) for consent; and sent home
 others,

Nothing bequeath'd them, but to Cry, and Curse.

Corv. O, my dear *Mosca*. Do's he not perceive us

[*They embrace*]

Mos. No more than a blind Harper. He knows no
 No Face of Friend, nor Name of any Servant,
 Who't was that fed him last, or gave him Drink?
 Not those, he hath begotten, or brought up
 Can he remember. *Corv.* Has he Children?

Mos. Bastards,

Some dozen, or more, that he begot on Beggars,
Gypsies, and *Jews*, and *Black-a-moors*, when he was drunk.
 Knew you not that, Sir? 'Tis the common Fable.
 The Dwarf, the Fool, the Eunuch are all his;
 H' is the true Father of his Family,

In all, save me: But he has given 'em nothing.

Corv. That's well, that's well. Art sure he does
 hear us?

Mos. Sure, Sir? Why, look you, credit your own Sense
 The Pox approach, and add to your Diseases,
 If it would send you hence the sooner, Sir,
 For your Incontinence, it hath deserv'd it
 Thoroughly, and thoroughly, and the Plague to boot.
 (You may come near, Sir) would you would once close
 Those filthy Eyes of yours, that flow with Slime,
 Like two Frog-pits; and those same hanging Cheeks
 Cover'd with Hide, instead of Skin: Nay, help, Sir,
 That look like frozen Dish-clouts set on end.

Corv. Or, like an old smok'd Wall, on which the Rain
 Ran down in Streaks. *Mos.* Excellent, Sir, speak on.
 You may be louder yet: A Culvering,
 Discharged in his Ear, would hardly bore it.

Corv. His Nose is like a common Sewer, still running.

Mos. 'Tis good! And, what his Mouth?

Corv. A very Draught.

Mos. O, stop it up — *Corv.* By no means.

Mos. 'Pray you let me.

Faith I could stifle him rarely, with a Pillow,
As well as any Woman that should keep him.

Corv. Do as you will, but I'll be gone. *Mos.* Be so,
It is your Presence makes him last so long.

Corv. I pray you use no Violence. *Mos.* No, Sir? Why?
Why should you be thus scrupulous? 'Pray you, Sir.

Corv. Nay, at your Discretion. *Mos.* Well, good
Sir, be gone.

Corv. I will not trouble him now, to take my Pearl.

Mos. Puh, nor your Diamond. What a needless Care
Is this afflicts you? Is not all here yours?

Am not I here? whom you have made your Creature?

That owe my Being to you? *Corv.* Grateful *Mosca*!

Thou art my Friend, my Fellow, my Companion,

My Partner, and shalt share in all my Fortunes.

Mos. Excepting one. *Corv.* What'st hat?

Mos. Your gallant Wife, Sir.

Now he is gone: We had no other means,

To shoot him hence, but this. *Volp.* My divine *Mosca*!

Thou hast to day out-gone thy self. Who's there?

[*Another knocks.*]

I will be troubled with no more. Prepare

Me Musick, Dances, Banquets, all Delights;

The *Turk* is not more sensual in his Pleasures,

Than will *Volpone*. Let me see, a Pearl?

A Diamond? Plate? *Cecchines*? Good Morning Purchase;

Why, this is better than rob Churches, yet:

Or fat, by eating (once a Month) a Man.

Who is't. *Mos.* The beauteous Lady *Would-be*, Sir,

Wife to the *English* Knight. Sir *Politick Would-be*,

(This is the *Stile*, Sir, is directed me)

Hath sent to know, how you have slept to night,

And if you would be visited. *Volp.* Not, now—

Some three hours hence——

Mos. I told the Squire so much.

Volp.

Vol. When I am high with Mirth, and Wine: then, then:

'Fore Heaven, I wonder at the desperate Valour
Of the bold *English*, that they dare let loose
Their Wives to all Encounters! *Mos.* Sir, this Knight
Had not his Name for nothing, he is politick,
And knows, how e're his Wife affect strange Airs,
She hath not yet the Face to be dishonest:
But had she Signior *Corvino's* Wife's Face——

Volp. Has she so rare a Face? *Mos.* O, Sir, the Wonder,

The blazing Star of *Italy*! A Wench
O' the first Year! A Beauty ripe as Harvest!
Whose Skin is whiter than a Swan all over!
Than Silver, Snow, or Lillies! A soft Lip,
Would tempt you to Eternity of kissing!
And Flesh that melteth in the Touch to Blood!
Bright as your Gold, and lovely as your Gold!

Volp. Why had I not known this before?

Mos. Alas, Sir—My self but yesterday discover'd it.

Vol. How might I see her? *Mos.* O, not possible;
She's kept as warily as is your Gold,
Never does come abroad, never takes Air,
But at a Window. All her Looks are sweet,
As the first Grapes or Cherries, and are watch'd
As near as they are. *Volp.* I must see her——

Mos. Sir,

There is a Guard of ten Spies thick upon her,
All his whole Household; each of which is set
Upon his Fellow, and have all their Charge!
When he goes out, when he comes in, examin'd.

Vol. I will go see her, though but at her Window.

Mos. In some Disguise then. *Volp.* That is true: I must
Maintain mine own Shape still the same: We'll think.





ACT II. SCENE I.

Politick Would-be, Peregrine.

Pol. **S**IR, to a wise Man all the World's his Soil :
It is not *Italy*, nor *France*, nor *Europe*,
That must bound me, if my Fates call me forth.
Yet I protest, it is no salt Desire
Of seeing Countries, shifting a Religion,
Nor any Disaffection to the State
Where I was bred (and unto which I owe
My dearest Plots) hath brought me out; much less
That idle, antick, stale, grey-headed Project
Of knowing Mens Minds and Manners, with *Ulysses*?
But a peculiar Humour of my Wife's,
Laid for this height of *Venice*, to observe,
To quote, to learn the Language, and so forth——
I hope you travel, Sir, with Licence—How long, Sir,
Since you left *England*? *Per.* Seven Weeks. *Pol.* So
lately!

You ha' not been with my Lord Ambassador?

Per. Not yet, Sir.

Pol. Pray you, what News, Sir, vents our Climate :
I heard last Night a most strange thing reported
By some of my Lord's Followers, and I long
To hear how 'twill be seconded. *Per.* What was't, Sir?

Pol. Marry, Sir, of a Raven that should build
In a Ship Royal of the King's. *Per.* This Fellow
Does he gull me, trow? Or is gull'd? Your Name, Sir?

Pol. My Name is *Politick Would-be*.

Per. O' that speaks him. A Knight, Sir?

Pol. A poor Knight, Sir. *Per.* Your Lad
Lies here in *Venice*, for Intelligence
Of Tires, and Fashions, and Behaviour,
Among the Courtezans? The *Fine Lady Would-be*.
Pol. Yes, Sir, the Spider and the Bee, oft-times,
Suck from one Flower. *Per.* Good Sir *Politick*,

B

26 VOLPONE: Or,

I cry you Mercy : I have heard much of you :
 'Tis true, Sir, of your Raven. *Pol.* On your Knowledge?

Per. Yes, and your Lions whelping in the Tower.

Pol. Another Whelp !

Per. Another, Sir. *Pol.* Now, Heaven !

What Prodigies be these? The Fires at *Berwick*!

And the new Star! These things concurring, strange!

And full of *Omen*! Saw you these Meteors?

Per. I did, Sir.

Pol. Fearful! Pray you, Sir, confirm me,
 Were there three Porpoises seen above the Bridge,
 As they give out? *Per.* Nay, Sir, be not so ;

I'll tell you a greater Prodigy than these——

Pol. What should these things portend !

Per. The very day

(Let me be sure) that I put forth from *London*,
 There was a Whale discover'd in the River,
 As high as *Woolwich*, that had waited there
 (Few know how many Months) for the Subversion
 Of the *Stode-Fleet*. *Pol.* Is't possible? Believe it,

'Twas either sent from *Spain*, or the *Archduke's*!

Spinola's Whale, upon my Life, my Credit!

Will they not leave these Projects? Worthy Sir,

Some other News. *Per.* Faith, *Stone* the Fool is dead,
 And they do lack a Tavern-Fool extremely.

Pol. Is *Mas's* *Stone* dead?

Per. He's dead, Sir ; Why ? I hope

You thought him not immortal? O, this Knight
 (Were he well known) would be a precious Thing
 To fit our *English* Stage: He that should write
 But such a Fellow, should be thought to feign
 Extremely, if not maliciously. *Pol.* *Stone* dead!

Per. Dead. Lord! How deeply, Sir, you apprehend it?
 He was no Kinsman to you? *Pol.* That I know of.
 Well! that same Fellow was an unknown Fool.

Per. And yet you knew him, it seems? *Pol.* I did so,
 Sir.

I knew him one of the most dangerous Heads
 Living within the State, and so I held him.

Per. Indeed, Sir? *Pol.* While he liv'd, in Action,
 H

He has receiv'd weekly Intelligence,
 Upon my knowledge, out of the *Low Countries*,
 (For all Parts of the World) in Cabbages;
 And those dispens'd again to Ambassadors,
 In Oranges, Musk-Melons, Apricots,
 Limons, Pomecitrons, and such like; sometimes
 In *Colchester* Oysters, and your *Selfey* Cockles.

Per. You make me wonder!

Pol. Sir, upon my knowledge.

Nay, I have observ'd him, at your publick Ordinary,
 Take his Advertisement from a Traveller

(A conceal'd Statesman) in a Trencher of Meat;

And instantly, before the Meal was done,

Convey an Answer in a Tooth-pick. *Per.* Strange!

How could this be, Sir? *Pol.* Why, the Meat was cut

So like his Character, and so laid, as he

Must easily read the Cypher. *Per.* I have heard,

He could not read, Sir. *Pol.* So 'twas given out

(In polity) by those that did employ him:

But he could read, and had your Languages,

And to't, as found a Noddle—*Per.* I have heard, Sir

That your *Babious* were Spies, and that they were

A kind of subtle Nation, near to *China*.

Pol. I, I, your *Mamuluchi*. Faith, they had

Their hand in a *French* Plot or two; but they

Were so extremely given to Women, as

They made Discovery of all: Yet I

Had my Advices here (on *Wednesday* last)

From one of their own Coat, they were return'd,

Made their Relations (as the Fashion is)

And now stand fair for fresh Employment. *Per.* 'Heart!

This Sir *Pol.* will be ignorant of nothing.

It seems, Sir, you know all? *Pol.* Not all, Sir: But

I have some general Notions: I do love

To note, and to observe; though I live out

Free from the active Torrent, yet I'd mark

The Currents and the Passages of Things

For mine own private Use; and know the Ebbs

And Flows of State. *Per.* Believe it, Sir, I hold

28 VOLPONE: Or,

My self in no small Tie unto my Fortunes,
For casting me thus luckily upon you,
Whose Knowledge (if your Bounty equal it)
May do me great Assistance, in Instruction
For my Behaviour, and my bearing, which
Is yet so rude and raw——*Pol.* Why, came you forth
Empty of Rules, for Travail? *Per.* Faith, I had
Some common ones, from out that vulgar *Grammar*,
Which he, that cry'd *Italian* to me, taught me.

Pol. Why, this it is that spoils all our brave Bloods
Trusting our hopeful Gentry unto Pedants,
Fellows of out-side, and mere bark. You seem
To be a Gentleman, of ingenious Race——
I not profess it, but my Fate hath been
To be, where I have been consulted with,
In this high kind, touching some great Mens Sons,
Persons of Blood and Honour——*Per.* Who be these,
Sir?

SCENE II.

Mosca, Politick, Peregrine, Volpone, Nano, Grege.

Per. Under that Window, there't must be. The same.

Pol. Fellows, to mount a Bank! Did your Instructor
In the dear Tongues, never discourse to you
Of the *Italian* Mountebanks? *Per.* Yes, Sir. *Pol.* Why,
Here shall you see one. *Per.* They are Quack-salvers,
Fellows, that live by venting Oils and Drugs?

Pol. Was that the Character he gave you of them?

Per. As I remember. *Pol.* Pity his Ignorance.

*They are the only knowing Men of *Europe*!
Great general Scholars, excellent Physicians,
Most admir'd Statesmen, profess Favourites,
And Cabinet Counsellors to the greatest Princes!
The only languag'd Men of all the World!

Per. And, I have heard, they are most lewd Impostors
Made all of Terms and Shreds; no less belyers
Of great Mens Favours, than their own vile Med'cines
Which they will utter upon monstrous Oaths:
Selling that Drug, for Two-pence, e're they part,

Which

Which they have valued at twelve Crowns before.

Pol. Sir, Calumnies are answer'd best with Silence :
Your self shall judge. Who is it mounts, my Friends ?

Mos. *Scoto* of Mantua, Sir. *Pol.* Is't he ? Nay, then
I'll proudly promise, Sir, you shall behold
Another Man that has been phant'sied to you.
I wonder, yet, that he should mount his Bank,
Here in this Nook, that has been wont t'appear
In Face of the *Piazza* ! Here, he comes.

Volp. Mount, *Zany.* *Gre.* Follow, follow, follow,
follow, follow.

Pol. See how the People follow him ! he's a Man
May write 10000 Crowns in Bank here. Note,
Mark but his Gesture : I do use to observe
The state he keeps, in getting up ! *Per.* 'Tis worth it, Sir.

Volp. Most noble *Gent.* and my worthy Patrons, it
may seem strange, that I, your *Scoto Mantuano*, who
was ever wont to fix my Bank in Face of the publick
Piazza, near the Shelter of the Portico, to the Procura-
tia, should now (after eight Months Absence, from this il-
lustrious City of Venice) humbly retire my self, into an
obscure Nook of the *Piazza*.

Pol. Did not I, now, object the same ? *Per.* Peace,
Sir.

Volp. Let me tell you : I am not (as your Lombard
Proverb saith) cold on my Feet ; or content to part with
my Commodities at a cheaper rate, than I accusiomed :
look not for it. Nor that the calumnious Reports of that
impudent Detractor, and shame to our Profession, (*Ales-
sandro Buttone*, I mean) who gave out in publick, I
was condemn'd a' *Sforzato* to the Gallies, for poisoning
the Cardinal Bembo's — Cook, hath at all attached,
much less dejected me. No, no, worthy *Gent.* (to tell
you true) I cannot endure to see the Rabble of these ground
Ciarlitani, that spread their Cloaks on the Pavement, as
if they meant to do Feats of Activity, and then come
in lamely, with their mouldy Tales out of *Boccacio*, like
stale *Tabarine*, the Fabulist : Some of them discoursing
their Travels, and of their tedious Captivity in the Turks
Gallies, when indeed (were the Truth known) they were
the

30 VOLPONE: Or,

the Christian, Gallies, where very temp'rately they eat Bread, and drink Water, as a wholesom Penance (enjoin'd them by their Confessors) for base Pilgeries.

Pol. Note but his bearing, and Contempt of these.

Volp. These Turdy facy-nasty paty-lousie fartical Rogues with one poor Groatsworth of unprepar'd Antimony, finely wrapt up in several Scartoccios, are able, very well, to kill their twenty a Week, and play; yet, these meager starv'd Spirits, who have half stopt the Organs of their Minds with earthly Oppilations, want not their Favourers among your shrivel'd, Sallad-eating Artizans; who are overjoy'd, that they may have their Half-pe'rth of Physick, tho' it purge 'em into another World, 't makes no matter.

Pol. Excellent! Ha' you heard better Language, Sir?

Vol. Well, let 'em go. And Gentlemen, honourable Gentlemen, know, tho' at for this time, our Bank, being thus remov'd from the Clamours of the Canaglia, shall be the Scene of Pleasure and Delight: For, I have nothing to Sell, little or nothing to Sell.

Pol. I told you, Sir, his end. *Per.* You did so, Sir.

Volp. I protest, I and my six Servants are not able to make of this precious Liquor, so fast, as it is fetch'd away from my Lodging by Gentlemen of your City; Strangers of the Terrafetma; worshipful Merchants; I, and Senators too; who, ever since my Arrivall, have detain'd me to their uses, by their splendidous Liberalities. And worthily. For, what avails your rich Man to have his Magazines stuf't with Moscadelly, or of the purest Grape, when his Physicians prescribe him (on pain of Death) to drink nothing but Water, costed with Ani-seeds? O, Health! Health! The Blessing of the Rich! The Riches of the Poor! Who can buy thee at too dear a Rate, since there is no enjoying this World without thee? Be not then so sparing of your Purses, honourable Gentlemen, as to abridge the natural Course of Life—

Per. You see his end? *Pol.* I, is't not good?

Volp. For, when a humid Flux, or Catarrh, by the Mutability of Air, falls from your Head into an Arm or Shoulder, or any other Part; take you a Duckat, or your
Cecchine

Cecchine of Gold, and apply to the Place affected; see what good Effect it can work. No, no, 'tis this blessed Unguento, this rare Extraction, that hath only Power to disperse all malignant Humours, that proceed, either of hot, cold, moist, or windy Causes.—

Per. I would he had put in dry too. Pol. 'Pray you, observe.

Vol. To fortify the most indigest and crude Stomach, I were it of one that (through extream Weakness) vomited Blood, applying only a warm Napkin to the place, after the Unction and Fricace; for the Vertigine, in the Head, putting but a Drop into your Nostrils, likewise behind the Ears; a most Sovereign and approved Remedy; The Mal-caduco, Cramps, Convulsions, Paralysses, Epilepsies, Tremor-cordia, retired Nerves, ill Vapours of the Spleen, stopping of the Liver, the Stone, the Strangury, Hernia ventosa, Iliaca passio; stops a Disenteria immediately; easeth the Torsion of the small Guts; and cures Melancholia Hypochondriaca, being taken and applied, according to my Printed Receipt. For, this is the Physician, this is the Medicine; this Counsels, this Cures; this gives the Direction, this works the Effect: and (in sum) both together may be term'd an abstract of the Theorick and Practick in the Esculopian Art. 'Twill cost you Eight Crowns. And, Zan Fritada, pr'ythee sing a Verse extempore in Honour of it.

Pointing to
his Bill and
his Glafs.

Pol. How do you like him, Sir? Per. Most strangely, I!

Pol. Is not his Language rare? Per. But Alchimy, I never heard the like: Or Broughton's Books.

S O N G.

Had old Hippocrates, or Galen,
(That to their Books put Medicines all in)
But known this Secret, they had never
(Of which they will be guilty ever)
Been murderers of so much Paper,
Or wasted many a hurtless taper:
No Indian Drug had e're been famed,
Tabacco, Sassafras not named;

Ne

30 VOLPONE: Or,

the Christian, Gallies, where very temp'rately they eat Bread, and drink Water, as a wholefom Penance (enjoin'd them by their Confessors) for base Pilferies.

Pol. Note but his bearing, and Contempt of these.

Volp. *These Turdy-facy-nasty-paty-lousie fartical Rogues with one poor Groatsworth of unprepar'd Antimony, finely wrapt up in several Scartoccios, are able, very well, to kill their twenty a Week, and play; yet, these meager starv'd Spirits, who have half stopt the Organs of their Minds with earthly Oppilations, want not their Favourers among your shrivel'd, Sallad-eating Artizans; who are overjoy'd, that they may have their Half-pe'rth of Physick, tho' it purge 'em into another World, 't makes no matter.*

Pol. Excellent! Ha' you heard better Language, Sir?

Vol. *Well, let 'em go. And Gentlemen, honourable Gentlemen, know, tho' at for this time, our Bank, being thus remov'd from the Clamours of the Canaglia, shall be the Scene of Pleasure and Delight: For, I have nothing to Sell, little or nothing to Sell.*

Pol. I told you, Sir, his end. *Per.* You did so, Sir.

Volp. *I protest, I and my six Servants are not able to make of this precious Liquor, so fast, as it is fetch'd away from my Lodging by Gentlemen of your City; Strangers of the Terraferma; worshipful Merchants; I, and Senators too; who, ever since my Arrival, have detain'd me to their uses, by their splendidous Liberalities. And worthily. For, what avails your rich Man to have his Magazines stuf't with Moscadelly, or of the purest Grape, when his Physicians prescribe him (on pain of Death) to drink nothing but Water, cocted with Ani-seeds? O, Health! Health! The Blessing of the Rich! The Riches of the Poor! Who can buy thee at too dear a Rate, since there is no enjoying this World without thee? Be not then so sparing of your Purfes, honourable Gentlemen, as to abridge the natural Course of Life—*

Per. You see his end? *Pol.* I, is't not good?

Volp. *For, when a humid Flux, or Catarrh, by the Mutability of Air, falls from your Head into an Arm or Shoulder, or any other Part; take you a Duckat, or your*
Cecchine

Cecchine of Gold, and apply to the Place affected; see what good Effect it can work. No, no, 'tis this blessed Unguento, this rare Extraction, that hath only Power to disperse all malignant Humours, that proceed, either of hot, cold, moist, or windy Causes.—

Per. I would he had put in dry too. Pol. 'Pray you, observe.

Vol. To fortify the most indigest and crude Stomach, I were it of one that (through extream Weakness) vomited Blood, applying only a warm Napkin to the place, after the Unction and Fricace; for the Vertigine, in the Head, putting but a Drop into your Nostrils, likewise behind the Ears; a most Sovereign and approved Remedy; The Mal-caduco, Cramps, Convulsions, Paralysses, Epilepsies, Tremor-cordia, retired Nerves, ill Vapours of the Spleen, stopping of the Liver, the Stone, the Strangury, Hernia ventosa, Iliaca passio; stops a Disenteria immediately; easeth the Torsion of the small Guts; and cures Melancholia Hypochondriaca, being taken and applied, according to my Printed Receipt. For, this is the Physician, this is the Medicine; this Counsels, this Cures; this gives the Direction, this works the Effect: and (in sum) both together may be term'd an abstract of the Theorick and Practick in the Esculopian Art. 'Twill cost you Eight Crowns.

Pointing to his Bill and his Glass.

And, Zan Fritada, pr'ythee sing a Verse extempore in Honour of it.

Pol. How do you like him, Sir? Per. Most strangely, I!

Pol. Is not his Language rare? Per. But Alchimy, I never heard the like: Or Broughton's Books.

S O N G.

Had old Hippocrates, or Galen,
(That to their Books put Medicines all in)
But known this Secret, they had never
(Of which they will be guilty ever)
Been murderers of so much Paper,
Or wasted many a hurtless taper:
No Indian Drug had e're been famed,
Tabacco, Sassafras not named;

Ne

*Ne yet, of Guacum one small Stick, Sir,
Nor Raymund Lullies great Elixir.
Ne, had been known, the Danish Gonswart,
Or Paracelsus, with his long Sword.*

Per. All this, yet, will not do; Eight Crowns is high.

Volp. No more, Gentlemen, if I had but time to discourse to you the miraculous Effects of this my Oyl, sur-named Oglio del Scoto; which the countless Catalogue of those I have cured of th^r aforesaid, and many more Diseases; the Pateents and Priviledges of all the Princes and Commonwealths of Christendom; or but the dispositions of those that appear'd on my part, before the Signiory of the Sanita, and most learned Colledge of Physicians; where I was authorized, upon notice taken of the admirable Virtues of my Medicaments, and mine own Excellency, in matter of rare and unknown Secrets, not only to disperse them publickly in this famous City, but in all the Territories, that happily joy under the Government of the most pious and magnificent States of Italy. But may some other gallant Fellow say, O, there be divers that make profession to have as good, and as experimented Receipts as yours: Indeed, very many have assay'd, like Apes in imitation of that, which is really and essentially in me, to make of this Oyl; bestow'd great Cost in Furnaces, Stills, Alembicks, continual Fires, and preparation of the Ingredients, (as Indeed there goes to it Six hundred several Simples, besides some quantity of humane Fat, for the conglutination, which we buy of the Anatomists) but, when these Practitioners come to the last decoction, blow, blow, puff, puff, and all flies in Fumo: ha, ha, ha. Poor Wretches! I rather pity their Folly and Indiscretion, than their loss of Time and Money; for those may be recovered by Industry: But to be a Fool born, is a Disease incurable. For my self, I always from my Youth have endeavour'd to get the rarest Secrets, and book them, either in Exchange or for Money: I spared not cost nor labour, where any thing was worthy to be Learned. And Gentlemen, honourable Gentlemen, I will undertake (by virtue of Chymical Art) out of the honourable Hat that

convert

covers your Head, to extract the Four Elements; that is to say, Fire, Air, Water, and Earth, and return you your Felt without burn or stain. For, whilst others have been at the Balloo, I have been at my Book: and am now at the craggy Paths of Study, and come to the flowry Plains of Honour and Reputation.

Pol. I do assure you, Sir, that is his aim.

Volp. But, to our Price. Per. And that withal, Sir Pol.

Volp. You all know (honourable Gentlemen) I never wald this Ampulla, or Villa, at less than Eight Crowns; but for this time, I am content to be depriv'd of it for six; Six Crowns is the price; and less in courtesie I know you cannot offer me: take it or leave it, howsoever, both it and I am at your Service. I ask you not as the value of the thing, for then I should demand of you a thousand Crowns, so the Cardinals Montalto, Feruese, the Great Duke of Tuscany, my Gossip, with divers other Princes have given me; but I despise Money: only to show my Affection to you, Honourable Gentlemen; and your illustrious State here, I have neglected the Messages of these Princes, mine own Offices, fram'd my Journey hither, only to present you with the Fruits of my Travels: Tune your Voices once more to the touch of your Instruments, and give the honourable Assembly some delightful Recreation.

Per. What monstrous and most painful Circumstance Is here, to get some three or four Gazets?

Some Three-pence i' th' whole, for that 'twill come to.

S O N G.

You that would last long, list to my Song,

Make no more coyl, but buy of this Oyl.

Would you be ever fair and young?

Stout of Teeth; and strong of Tongue?

Tart of Palat? quick of Ear?

Sharp of Sight? of Nostril clear?

Moist of Hand? and light of Foot?

(Or I will come nearer to't)

Would you live free from all Diseases?

Do the act your Mistris pleases;

Via fright all Ashes from your Banes?

Here's a Medicine for the Nones.

Volp.

Volp. Well, I am in a humour (at this time) to make a Present of the small quantity my Coffer contains: to the Rich in Courtesie, and to the Poor, for God's sake. Wherefore now mark; I ask'd you Six Crowns; and Six Crowns, at other times, you have paid me; you shall not give me Six Crowns, nor Five, nor Four, nor Three, nor Two, nor One; nor half a Duckat; no nor a Muccinigo: Six—pence it will cost you, or Six hundred Pound—expect no lower price, for by the Banner of my Front, I will not hate a Bagatine, that I will have only a Pledge of your Loves, to carry something from amongst you, to shew, I am not condemn'd by you. Therefore, now, toss your Handkerchiefs, chearfully, chearfully; and be advertis'd, that the first heroick Spirit, that deigns to grace me, with a Handkerchief, I will give it a little remembrance of something, beside, shall please it better, than if I had, presented it with a double Pistolet.

Per. Will you be that heroick Spark, Sir Pol?

O, see! The Window has prevented you.

[Celia at the Window throws down her Handkerchief.

Volp. Lady, I kiss your Bounty; and for this timely Grace you have done your poor Scoto of Mantua, I will return you over and above my Oyl, a Secret of that high and inestimable Nature, shall make you for ever enamour'd on that Minute, wherein your Eye first descended on so mean (yet not altogether to be despis'd) an Object. Here is a Poulder conceal'd in this Paper, of which, if I should speak to the Worth, Nine thousand Volumes were but as one Page, that Page as a Line, that Line as a Word; so short is this Pilgrimage of Man (which some call Life) to the expressing of it. Would I reflect on the price? why, the whole World is but as an Empire, that Empire as a Province, that Province as a Bank, that Bank as a private Purse to the purchase of it. I will only tell you; It is the Poulder that made Venus a Goddess (given her by Apollo) that kept her perpetually Young, clear'd her Wrinkles, firm'd her Gums, fill'd her Skin, colour'd her Hair; from her deriv'd to Helen, and at the sack of Troy (unfortunately) lost: till now, in this our Age, it was as happily

happily recovered, by a studious Antiquary out of some Ruins of Asia, who sent a Moiety of it to the Court of France (but much sophisticated) wherewith the Ladies there, now, colour their Hair. The rest (at this present) remains with me; extracted to a quintessence: so that, where-ever it but touches, in Youth it perpetually preserves, in Age restores the Complexion; seats your Teeth, did they dance like virginal Jacks, firm as a Wall? makes them white as Ivory, that were black as —

SCENE III.

Corvino, Politick, Peregrine.

Cor. Spight o' the Devil, and my Shame! come down here;

Come down: No House but mine to make your Scene?

Signior Flaminio, will you down, Sir? Down?

What is my Wife your *Franciscina*? Sir?

No Windows on the whole *Piazza*, here,

To make your Properties, but mine? but mine?

Heart! E're to morrow I shall be new christen'd,

And call'd the *Pantalone Di Besogniosi*,

About the Town. *Per.* What should this mean, Sir
Pol?

Pol. Some trick of State, believe it, I will home.

Per. It may be some Design on you. *Pol.* I know not
I'll stand upon my Guard. *Per.* 'Tis your best, Sir.

Pol. This three Weeks, all my Advices, all my
Letters,

They have been intercepted. *Per.* Indeed, Sir?

Best have a care. *Pol.* Nay, so I will. *Per.* This Knight,
I may not lose him, for my mirth, till night.

SCENE IV.

Volpone, Mosca.

Volp. O, I am wounded. *Mos.* Where, Sir? *Volp.*
Not without;

Those blows were nothing: I could bear them ever,

But angry *Cupid*, bolting from her Eyes,

Hath shot himself into me like a Flame;

Where,

Where, now, he flings about his burning heat,
 As in a Furnace, some ambitious Fire,
 Whose vent is stopt. The fight is all within me.
 I cannot live, except thou help me, *Mosca*;
 My Liver melts, and I, without the hope
 Of some soft Air, from her refreshing breath,
 Am but a heap of Cinders. *Mos.* 'Las, good Sir,
 Would you had never seen her. *Volp.* Nay, would thou
 Hadst never told me of her. *Mos.* Sir, 'tis true;
 I do confess I was unfortunate,
 And you unhappy: But I'm bound in Conscience,
 No less than Duty, to effect my best
 To your release of Torment, and I will, Sir.

Volp. Dear *Mosca*, shall I hope? *Mos.* Sir, more
 than dear,

I will not bid you to despair of ought,
 Within a human Compass. *Volp.* O, there spoke
 My better Angel. *Mosca*, take my Keys,
 Gold, Plate, and Jewels, all's at thy Devotion;
 Employ them how thou wilt; nay, Coin me too,
 So thou, in this, but Crown my Longings, *Mosca*?

Mos. Use but your Patience. *Volp.* So I have.

Mos. I doubt not

To bring success to your desires. *Volp.* Nay, then,
 I not repent me of my late Disguise.

Mos. If you can horn him, Sir, you need not.

Volp. True:

Besides, I never meant him for my Heir.

Is not the colour o' my Beard and Eye-brows
 To make me known; *Mos.* No jot. *Volp.* I did it well.

Mos. So well, would I could follow you in mine,
 With half the Happiness; and yet I would
 Escape your *Epilogue*. *Volp.* But were they gull'd
 With a belief that I was *Scoto*? *Mos.* Sir,
Scoto himself could hardly have distinguish'd!
 I have not time to flatter you, now, we'll part:
 And as I prosper, so applaud my Art.

S C E N E

S C E N E V.

*Corvino, Celia, Servitore.**Corv.* Death of mine Honour, with the Cities Fool?

A Juggling, Tooth-drawing, prating Mountebank?

And at a publick Window? where, whilst he,

With his strain'd Action, and his dole of Faces,

To his Drug-lecture draws your itching Ears,

A Crew of old, un-married, noted Lechers,

Stood leering up like *Satyrs*: and you smile

Most graciously, and fan your Favours forth,

To give your hot Spectators satisfaction!

What, was your Mountebank their Call? their Whistle?

Or were you enamour'd on his Copper Rings?

His Saffron Jewel, with the Toad-stone in't?

Or his imbroidered Sute, with the Cope-stitch,

Made of a Herse-Cloth? or his old Tilt-feather?

Or his starch'd Beard? well! you shall have him, yes:

He shall come home, and Minister unto you

The Fricace for the Moother. Or, let me see,

I think you had rather mount? would you not mount?

Why, if you'll mount, you may; yes truly you may:

And so, you may be seen, down to th' Foot.

Get you a Cittern, Lady *Vanity*,

And be a dealer with the Virtuous Man;

Make one: I'll but protest my self a Cuckold,

And save your Dowry. I am a *Dutchman*, I!For, if you thought me an *Italian*

You would be damn'd, e're you did this, you Whore;

Thou'dst tremble, to imagine, that the Murder

Of Father, Mother, Brother, all thy Race,

Should follow, as the Subject of my Justice!

Cel. Good Sir have Patience! *Corv.* What couldst
thou propose

Less to thy self, than in this heat of Wrath,

And stung with my dishonour, I should strike

This Steel into thee, with as many Stabs,

As thou wert gaz'd upon with Goatish Eyes?

Cel. Alas, Sir, be appeas'd! I could not think

My being at the Window, should more, now,

Move

Move your impatience, than at other times.

Cor.v. No? not to seek and entertain a Parley,
With a known Knave? before a Multitude?
You were an Actor with your Handkerchief?
Which, he, most sweetly, kist in the Receipt,
And might (no doubt) return it with a Letter,
And point the Place, where you might meet: your
Sisters

Your Mothers, or your Aunts might serve the turn.

Cel. Why dear Sir, when do I make these Excuses
Or ever stir abroad, but to the Church?
And that so seldom—*Cor.v.* Well, it shall be less;
And thy restraint before was Liberty,
To what I now decree: and therefore mark me.
First, I will have this bawdy Light dam'd up;
And till't be done, some two or three Yards off,
I'll chalk a Line, o'er which, if thou but chance
To set thy desp'rate Foot; more Hell, more Horror,
More wild remorseless Rage shall seize on thee,
Than on a Conjuror, that had heedless left
His Circles safety e're his Devil was laid.
Then here's a Lock, which I will hang upon thee;
And, now I think on't, I will keep thee backwards;
Thy Lodging shall be backwards; thy walks backwards;
Thy Prospect all be backwards; and no pleasure,
That thou shalt know but backwards: Nay, since you
force

My honest Nature, know, it is your own
Being too open, makes me use you thus.
Since you will not contain your subtil Nostrils
In a sweet Room, but they must snuff the Air
Of rank and sweaty Passengers——One knocks.

[*Knock within.*]

Away, and be not seen, pain of thy Life
Nor look toward the Window: If thou dost——
(Nay stay, hear this) let me not prosper, Whore,
But I will make thee an Anatomy,
Dissect thee mine own self, and read a Lecture
Upon thee to the City, and in Publick.

Away. Who's there? *Ser.* 'Tis Signior Mosca, Sir.

S C E N E

SCENE VI.

Corvino, Mosca.

Corv. Let him come in, his Master's Dead : There's yet

Some good to help the bad. My *Mosca*, welcome, I guess your News. *Mos.* I fear you cannot, Sir.

Corv. Is't not his Death? *Mos.* Rather the contrary.

Corv. Not his Recovery? *Mos.* Yes, Sir. *Corv.*

I am curs'd,

I am bewitch'd, my Crosses meet to vex me.

How? how? how? how? *Mos.* Why, Sir, with *Scoto's Oyl!*

Carhaccio, and *Voltore* brought of it,

Whilst I was busie in an inner Room——

Corv. Death! that damn'd Mountebank! but, for the Law

Now, I could kill the Rascal : 't cannot be,

his Oyl should have that Virtue. Ha' not I

known him a common Rogue, come sidling in

to the *Ostleria*, with a tumbling Whore,

and, when he has done all his forc'd Tricks, been glad

of a poor Spoonful of dead Wine, with Flies in't?

cannot be. All his Ingredients

are a Sheep's Gall, a roasted Bitches Marrow,

some few sod Earwigs, pounded Caterpillars,

little Capon's Grease, and Fasting Spittle :

I know 'em to a Dram. *Mos.* I know not, Sir,

but some on't, there, they pour'd into his Ears,

some in his Nostrils, and recover'd him;

applying but the fricace. *Corv.* Pox o' that fricace.

Mos. And since, to seem the more officious

and flat'ring of his Health, there, they have had

At extream Fees) the Colledge of Physicians

consulting on him, how they might restore him,

where one would have a Cataplasim of Spices,

another a flayd Ape clap'd to his Breast,

the third would ha' it a Dog, a fourth an Oyl

With wild Cats Skins: At last, they all resolv'd

That,

That, to preserve him, was no other means,
 But some Young Woman must straight be fought out,
 Lusty, and full of Juice, to sleep by him;
 And to this Service (most unhappily,
 And most unwillingly) am I now employ'd,
 Which here I thought to pre-acquaint you with,
 For your Advice, since it concerns you most,
 Because, I would not do that thing might cross
 Your Ends, on whom I have my whole Dependance, Sir
 Yet, if I do it not, they may delate

My slackness to my Patron, work me out
 Of his Opinion; and there all your hopes,
 Ventures, or whatsoever, are all frustrate.

I do but tell you, Sir. Besides they are all
 Now striving, who shall first present him. Therefore—
 I could intreat you, briefly to conclude somewhat:
 Prevent 'em if you can. *Corv.* Death to my hopes!

This is my villanous Fortune! Best to hire
 Some common Courtezan? *Mos.* I, I thought on that, Sir
 But they are all so subtil, full of Art,
 And age again doting and flexible,

So as—I cannot tell—we may perchance!
 Light on a Quean, may cheat us all. *Corv.* 'Tis true

Mos. No, no: it must be one that has no tricks, Sir
 Some simple thing, a Creature made unto it;
 Some Wench you may Command. Ha' you no Kind
 woman?

Gods so — Think, think, think, think, think, think,
 think, Sir.

One o' the Doctors offer'd there his Daughter.

Corv. How! *Mos.* Yes, Signior Lupo, the Physician

Corv. His Daughter? *Mos.* And a Virgin, Sir. Why
 Alas,

He knows the state of's Body, what it is;
 That nought can warm his Blood, Sir, but a Fever;
 Nor any incantation raise his Spirit:
 A long forgetfulness hath seiz'd that part.

Besides, Sir, who shall know it? some one or two—

Corv. I pray thee give me leave. If any Man
 But I had had this luck — The Thing in't self,
 I know, is nothing — Wherefore should not I

As well command my Blood and my Affections,
As this dull Doctor? In the point of Honour,
The Cases are all one of Wife and Daughter.

Mos. I hear him coming. *Corv.* She shall do't: 'Tis done.
Slight, if this Doctor, who is not engag'd,
Unless 't be for his Counsel (which is nothing)
Offer his Daughter, what should I, that am
So deeply in? I will prevent him, Wretch!
Covetous Wretch! *Mosca*, I have determin'd.

Mos. How, Sir? *Corv.* We'll make all sure. The
Party, you wot of,

Shall be mine own Wife, *Mosca*. *Mos.* Sir, the Thing
(But that I would not seem to counsel you)

I should have motion'd to you at the first:
And make your count, you have cut all their Throats.

Why? 'Tis directly taking a Possession!

And, in his next Fit, we may let him go.

'Tis but to pull the Pillow from his Head,

And he is thrattled: 't had been done before,

But for your scrupulous Doubts. *Corv.* I, a plague on't,

My Conscience fools my Wit. Well, I'll be brief,

And so be thou, lest they should be before us:

Go home, prepare him, tell him with what Zeal,

And Willingness I do it for; swear it was

On the first Hearing (as thou may'st do, truly)

Mine own free Motion. *Mos.* Sir, I warrant you,

I'll so possess him with it, that the rest

Of his starv'd Clients shall be banish'd all;

And only you receiv'd. But come not, Sir,

Until I send, for I have something else

To ripen for your good (you must not know't).

Corv. But do not you forget to send now. *Mos.* Fear not.

S C E N E VII.

Corvino, Celia.

Cor. Where are you, Wife? My *Celia*? Wife?
What blubbing?

Come, dry those Tears. I think thou thoughtest me
in earnest?

Ha? By this Light I talk'd so but to try thee.

Methinks, the Lightness of the Occasion Should

42 VOLPONE: Or,

Should ha' confirm'd thee. Come, I am not Jealous:

Cel. No? *Corv.* Faith, I am not, I, nor never was:

It is a poor unprofitable Humour.

Do not I know if Women have a Will,

They'll do 'gainst all the Watches o'-the World?

And that the fiercest Spies are tam'd with Gold?

Tut, I am confident in thee, thou shalt see't:

And see, I'll give thee cause too, to believe it.

Come, kiss me. Go, and make thee ready straight,

In all thy best Attire, thy choicest Jewels,

Put 'em all on, and, with 'em, thy best Looks:

We are invited to a solemn Feast.

At old *Volpone's*, where it shall appear

How far I'm free, from Jealousie to fear.



ACT III. SCENE I.

Mosca.

Mos. **I** Fear, I shall begin to grow in Love
With my dear self, and my most prosp'rous
Parts,

They do so spring and burgeon; I can feel

A Whimfie i' my Blood: (I know not how)

Success hath made me wanton. I could skip

Out of my Skin, now like a subtil Snake,

I am so limber. O! Your Parasite

Is a most precious thing, dropt from above,

Not bred 'mongst Clods and Clot-pouls, here on Earth

I muse, the Mystery was not made a Science,

It is so liberally profest! almost

All the wise World is little else, in Nature,

But Parasites, or Sub-parasites. And, yet,

I mean not those that have your bare Town-art,

To know, who's fit to feed 'em; have no House,

No Family, no Care, and therefore mould

Tales for Mens Ears, to beat that Sense; or get

Kitchen

Kitchen-invention, and some stale Receipts
To please the Belly, and the Groin; nor those,
With their Court-dog Tricks, that can fawn and f leer,
Make their Revenue out of Legs and Faces,
Eccho my Lord, and lick away a Moth:
But your fine elegant Rascal, that can rise,
And stoop (almost together) like an Arrow,
Shoot through the Air as nimbly as a Star?
Turn short, as doth a Swallow; and be here,
And there, and here, and yonder all at once;
Present to any Humour, all Occasion;
And change a Visor, swifter than a Thought!
This is the Creature had the Art born with him,
Toils not to learn it, but doth practise it
Out of most excellent Nature: and such Sparks
Are the true Parasites, others but their *Zani's*.

S C E N E II.

Mosca, Bonario.

Mos. Who's this? *Bonario*? old *Carbaccio's* Son?

The Person I was bound to seek. Fair Sir,

You are happily met. *Bon.* That cannot be by thee.

Mos. Why, Sir? *Bon.* Nay, prithee know thy way,
and leave me:

I would be loth to interchange Discourse,

With such a Mate as thou art. *Mos.* Courteous Sir,

Scorn not my Poverty. *Bon.* Not I, by Heaven:

But thou shalt give me leave to hate thy Baseness.

Mos. Baseness? *Bon.* I, answer me, is not thy Sloth-
Sufficient Argument? thy Flattery?

Thy means of feeding? *Mos.* Heaven, be good to me.

These Imputations are too common, Sir,

And easily struck on Virtue, when she's poor;

You are unequal to me, and how e're

Your Sentence may be righteous, yet you are not,

That, e're you know me, thus, proceed in Censure

St. Mark bear witness 'gainst you, 'tis inhuman.

Bon. What! does he weep? the Sign is soft, and good!

I do repent me that I was so harsh.

Mos.

Mos. 'Tis true, that, sway'd by strong Necessity,
 I am enforc'd to eat my careful Bread
 With too much Obsequy; 'tis true, beside,
 That I am fain to spin mine own poor Raiment,
 Out of my meer Observance, being not born
 To a free Fortune: but that I have done
 Base Offices, in rending Friends asunder,
 Dividing Families, betraying Counsels,
 Whispering false Lies, or mining Men with Praises,
 Train'd their Credulity with Perjuries,
 Corrupted Chastity, or am in Love
 With mine own tender Ease, but would not rather
 Prove the most rugged, and laborious Course,
 That might redeem my present Estimation;
 Let me here perish, in all hope of Goodness.

Bon. This cannot be a personated Passion!
 I was to blame, so to mistake thy Nature;
 Prithee forgive me: and speak out thy Business.

Mos. Sir, it concerns you; and though I may seem,
 At first to make a main Offence in Manners,
 And in my Gratitude, unto my Master;
 Yet, for the pure Love, which I bear all right,
 And hatred of the Wrong, I must reveal it.
 This very hour your Father is in purpose
 To disinheret you——*Bon.* How! *Mos.* And thrust you
 forth,

As a meer Stranger to his Blood; 'tis true, Sir:
 The Work no way ingageth me, but, as
 I claim an Interest in the general State
 Of Goodness and true Virtue, which I hear
 T' abound in you: and, for which meer Respect,
 Without a second Aim, Sir, I have done it.

Bon. This Tale hath lost thee much of the late Trust.
 Thou hadst with me, 'tis impossible:
 I know not how to lend it any Thought,
 My Father should be so unnatural.

Mos. It is a Confidence, that well becomes
 Your Piety; and form'd (no doubt) it is
 From your own simple Innocence: which makes
 Your Wrong more monstrous and abhor'd. But, Sir,
 I now

I now will tell you more. This very Minute,
It is, or will be doing : And, if you
Shall be but pleas'd to go with me, I'll bring you,]
(I dare not say where you shall see, but) where
Your Ear shall be a Witness of the Deed ;
Hear your self written Bastard : and profest
The common Issue of the Earth. *Bon.* I'm amaz'd !

Mos. Sir, if I do it not, draw your just Sword,
And score your Vengeance, on my Front and Face ;
Mark me your Villain : You have too much Wrong,
And I do suffer for you, Sir. My Heart
Weeps Blood in Anguish—*Bon.* Lead. I follow thee.

S C E N E III.

Volpone, Nano, Androgyno, Castrone.

Vol. *Mosca* stays long methinks. Bring forth your Sports.

And help to make the wretched Time more sweet.

Nan. Dwarf, Fool, and Eunuch, well met here we be.
*A Question it were now, whether of us three,
Bring all the known delicates of a rich Man,
In pleasing him, claim the Precedency can ?*

Cal. I claim for my self. *And.* And, so doth the Fool.

Nan. 'Tis foolish indeed: let me set you both to School.
*First, for your Dwarf, he's little and witty,
And every thing, as it is little, is pretty;*

*Else why do Men say to a Creature of my Shape,
So soon as they see him, it's a pretty little Ape?*

*And why a pretty Ape? but for pleasing Imitation
Of greater Mens Actions, in a ridiculous Fashion.*

Beside this feat Body of mine doth not crave

*Half the Meat, Drink, and Cloth, one of your Bulks
will have.*

Admit your Fools Face be the Mother of Laughter,

Yet, for his Brain, it must always come after :

And though that do feed him, it's a pitiful Case,

His Body is beholding to such a bad Face.

Volp. Who's there? my Couch, away, look, *Nano,*
see :

[*One knocks.*

Give

Give me my Caps, first—go, enquire. Now, *Cupid*,
Send it by *Mosca*, and with fair return.

Nan. It is the beauteous Madam——*Volp.* Would-be
——is it?

Nan. The same. *Volp.* Now torment on me; Squire
her in:

For she will enter or dwell here for ever.
Nay, quickly, that my Fit were past. I fear
A second Hell too, that my loathing this
Will quite expel my Appetite to the other:
Would she were taking now her tedious leave,
Lord how it threatens me what I am to suffer.

SCENE IV.

Lady, Volpone, Nano, Women 2.

Lady. I thank you, good Sir. 'Pray you signifie
Unto your Patron, I am here. This Band
Shews not my Neck enough (I trouble you, Sir,
Let me request you, bid one of my Women
Come hither to me) in good faith, I am drest
Most favourably to day; it is no matter,
'Tis well enough. Look, see, these petulant things!
How they have done this! *Volp.* I do feel the Fever
Entring in at mine Ears; O, for a Charm,
To fright it hence. *Lad.* Come nearer: is this Curl
In his right Place? or this? why is this higher
Than all the rest? You not wash'd your Eyes, yet?
Or do they not stand even i' your Head?
Where's your fellow? call her. *Nan.* Now, *St. Mark*
Deliver us; Anon, she'll beat her Women,
Because her Nose is red. *Lad.* I pray you, view
This Tire, forsooth: Are all things apt or no?

Wom. One Hair a little here, sticks out forsooth.

Lad. Dos't so forsooth? And where was your dear
fight

When it did so forsooth? What now? Bird-ey'd?
And you too? 'Pray you both approach, and mend it.
Now (by that light) I muse, yo'are not asham'd!
I, that have preach'd these things, so oft, unto you,

Read

Read you the Principles, argued all the Grounds,
Disputed every Fitness, every Grace,
Call'd you to Counsel of so frequent Dressings——

(*Nan.* More carefully, than of your Fame or Honour)

Lad. Made you acquainted, what an ample Dowry
The knowledge of these things would be unto you,
Able, alone, to get you Noble Husbands

At your Return : and you thus to neglect it ?

Besides, you seeing what a curious Nation

Th' *Italians* are, what will they say of me ?

The *English* Lady cannot dress her self ;

Here's a fine Imputation to our Country !

Well, go your ways, and stay i' the next Room.

This *fucus* was too coarse too, it's no matter.

Good Sir, you'll give 'em Entertainment ?

Volp. The Storm comes toward me. *Lad.* How does
my *Volp* ?

Volp. Troubled with Noise, I cannot sleep ; I dream't

That a strange *Fury* entred, now, my House,

And, with the dreadful Tempest of her Breath,

Did cleave my Roof asunder. *Lad.* Believe me, and I

Had the most fearful Dream, could I remember it——

Volp. Out on my Fate ; I ha' given her the Occasion

How to torment me : she will tell me hers.

Lad. Methought, the golden Mediocrity

Polite ; and Delicate——*Volp.* O, if you do love me,

No more : I sweat : and suffer, at the mention

Of any Dream : feel how I tremble yet.

Lad. Alas, good Soul ! The Passion of the Heart

Seed-pearl were good now, boil'd with Syrup of Apples,

Tincture of Gold, and Coral, Citron-pills,

Your Ellicampane Root, Myrobalanes ——

Volp. Ay me, I have tane a Grasshopper by the Wing.

Lad. Burnt Silk, and Amber, you have Muscadel

Good i' th' House——*Volp.* You will not drink and part ?

Lad. No, fear not that. I doubt, we shall not get

Some *English* Saffron (half a Dram would serve)

Your sixteen Cloves, a little Musk, dri'd Mints,

Agulofs, and Barley-meal——*Volp.* She's in again ;

Before

Before I fain'd Diseases, now I have one.

Lad. And these applied, with a right Scarlet Cloth—
Volp. Another Flood of Words! a very Torrent!

Lad. Shall I, Sir, make you a Poultice? *Volp.* No,
no, no,

I'm very well: You need prescribe no more.

Lad. I have a little studied Physick; but now,
I'm all for Musick, save i' the Forenoons,
An hour or two for Painting. I would have
A Lady, indeed, t' have all, Letters, and Arts,
Be able to discourse, to write, to paint,
But principal (as *Plato* holds) your Musick
(And so does wise *Pythagoras*, I take it)
Is your true Rapture; when there is consent
In Face, in Voice, and Cloths: And is indeed,
Our Sexes chiefest Ornament. *Volp.* The Poet,
As old in time as *Plato*, and as knowing,
Says, That our highest Female Grace is Silence.

Lad. Which o' your Poets? *Petrarch*? or *Tasso*?
or *Dante*?

Guerrini? *Ariosto*? *Aretine*?

Cieco di Hadria? I have read them all.

Volp. Is every thing a Cause to my Destruction?

Lad. I think, I ha' two or three of 'em about me!

Volp. The Sun, the Sea, will sooner both stand still,
Than her eternal Tongue! nothing can 'scape it.

Lad. Here's *Pastor Fido*—*Volp.* Profess obstinate
Silence;

That's now my safest. *Lad.* All our *English* Writers,
I mean such as are happy in th' *Italian*,
Will deign to steal out of this Author, mainly;
Almost as much, us from *Montagnie*:
He has so modern and facile a Vein,
Fitting the time, and catching the Court-ear;
Your *Petrarch* is more passionate, yet he,
In days of sonnetting, trusting 'em with much:
Dante is hard, and few can understand him,
But, for a desperate Wit, there's *Aretine*!
Only, his Pictures are a little obscene.—
You mark me not? *Volp.* Alas my Mind's perturb'd.

Lad. Why, in such Cases, we must cure our selves,
Make use of our Philosophy—*Volp.* O'y me.

Lad. And, as we find our Passions do rebel,
Encounter 'em with Reason ; or divert 'em,
By giving scope unto some other Humour
Of lesser Danger : as, in Politick Bodies,
There's nothing, more, doth overwhelm the Judgment,
And cloud the Understanding, than too much
Settling and fixing, and (as 'twere) subsiding
Upon one Object. For the incorporating
Of these same outward things, into that part,
Which we call mental, leaves some certain *faces*,
That stop the Organs, and, as *Plato* says,
Assassinates our Knowledge. *Volp.* Now, the Spirit
Of Patience help me. *Lad.* Come, in faith, I must
Visit you more a-days : and make you well :
Laugh and be lusty. *Volp.* My good Angels save me.

Lad. There was but one sole Man in all th' World,
With whom I e're could sympathize ; and he
Would lye you often, three, four Hours together,
To hear me speak : and be (sometime) so rapt
As he would answer me quite from the Purpose,
Like you, and you are like him, just. I'll discourse
(And't be but only, Sir, to bring you asleep)
How we did spend our Time, and Loves together,
For some six Years. *Volp.* Oh, oh, oh, oh, oh, oh.

Lad. For we were *coetanei*, and brought up——

Volp. Some Power, some Fate, some Fortune rescue
me.

SCENE V.

Mosca, Lady, Volpone.

Mos. God save you, Madam. *Lad.* Good Sir. *Volp.*

Mosca? Welcome,

Welcome to my Redemption. *Mos.* Why Sir? *Volp.* Oh,
Rid me of this my Torture, quickly, there ;
My Madam, with the everlasting Voice :
The Bells in time of Pestilence, ne'er made
Like Noise, or were in that perpetual Motion!
The Cock-pit comes not near it. All my House,

C

But

50 VOLPONE: Or,

But now, steam'd like a Bath, with her thick Breath,
A Lawyer could not have been heard; nor scarce
Another Woman, such a hail of Words
She has let fall. For Hell's sake, rid her hence.

Mos. Has she presented? *Volp.* O, I do not care,
I'll tak her Absence, upon any Price,
With any loss. *Mos.* Madam—*Lad.* I ha' brought your
Patron

A Toy, a Cap here, of mine own Work—*Mos.* 'Tis well,
I had forgot to tell you, I saw your Knight,
Where you'd little think it—*Lad.* Where—*Mos.* Marry,
Where yet, if you make haste, you may apprehend him,
Rowing upon the Water in a *Gondole*,
With the most cunning Courtizan of *Venice*.

Lad. Is't true? *Mos.* Pursue 'em, and believe your
Eyes:

Leave me, to make your Gift. I knew, 'twould take.
For lightly, they that use themselves most Licence,
Are still most jealous. *Volp.* *Mosca*, hearty thanks,
For thy quick fiction and delivery of me.

Now to my hopes, what say'st thou? *Lad.* But do you
hear, Sir?

Volp. Again. I fear a *Paroxysm*. *Lad.* Which way
Row'd they together? *Mos.* Toward the *Rialto*.

Lad. I pray you lend me your Dwarf. *Mos.* I pray
you take him.

Your Hopes, Sir, are like happy Blossoms, fair,
And promise timely Fruit, if you will stay

But the maturing; keep you at your Couch,

Corbaccio will arrive straight, with the Will:

When he is gone, I'll tell you more. *Volp.* My Blood,
My Spirits are return'd; I am alive:

And like your wanton Gamester, at *Primero*,

Whose Thought had whisper'd to him, not go less.

Methinks I lye, and draw—for an Encounter.

SCENE VI.

Mosca, Bonario.

Mos. Sir, here conceal'd, you may hear all. But pray you
Have

Have Patience, Sir ; the same's your Father, knocks :

I am compell'd to leave you. *Bon.* Do so. *[One knocks.]* Yet,
Cannot my thought imagine this a Truth.

SCENE VII.

Mosca, Corvino, Celia, Bonario, Volpone.

Mos. Death on me ! You are come too soon, what meant you ?

Did not I say, I would send ? *Corv.* Yes, but I fear'd You might forget it and then they prevent us.

Mos. Prevent ? Did e're Man haste so for his Horns ? A Courtier would not ply it so, for a Place.

Well, now there's no helping it, stay here ;

I'll presently return. *Corv.* Where are you, *Celia* ?

You know not wherefore I have brought you hither ?

Cel. Not well, except you told me. *Corv.* Now I will:

Hark hither. *Mos.* Sir, your Father hath sent Word,

[To Bonario.]

It will be half an hour e're he come ;

And therefore, if you please to walk the while

Into that Gallery—at the upper end,

There are some Books, to entertain the Time :

And I'll take care, no Man shall come unto you, Sir.

Bon. Yes, I will stay there, I do doubt this Fellow.

Mos. There he is far enough ; he can hear nothing :

And, for his Father, I can keep him off.

Corv. Nay, now, there is no starting back ; and therefore,

Resolve upon it : I have so decreed—

It must be done. Nor, would mov't afore,

Because I would avoid all Shifts and Tricks,

That might deny me. *Cel.* Sir, let me beseech you,

Affect not these strange Trials ; if you doubt

My Chastity, why lock me up, for ever :

Make me the Heir of Darkness. Let me live,

Where I may please your Fears, if not your Trust.

Corv. Believe it, I have no such Humour, I.

All that I speak, I mean ; yet I am not mad :

Not horn-mad, see you? Go too, shew your self
Obedient, and a Wife. *Cel.* O Heaven! *Corv.* I say it.
Do so. *Cel.* Was this the Train? *Corv.* I have told you
Reasons;

What the Physicians have set down; how much,
It may concern me; what my Engagements are;
My means; and the necessity of those means,
For my Recovery: wherefore, if you be
Loyal, and mine, be won, respect my Venture.

Cel. Before your Honour? *Corv.* Honour? Tut, a
Breath;

There's no such thing in Nature: a mere Term
Invented to awe Fools. What is my Gold
The worse for touching? Cloths for being look'd on;
Why, this's no more. An old decrepit Wretch,
That has no Sense, no Sinew; takes his Meat
With others Fingers; only knows to gape,
When you do scald his Gums; a Voice, a Shadow;
And, what can this Man hurt you? *Cel.* Lord! what Spirit
Is this has entered him? *Corv.* And for your Fame,
That's such a Jig; as if I would go tell it,
Cry it on the *Piazza*! who shall know it;
But he that cannot speak it, and this Fellow,
Whose Lips are i' my Pocket? Save your self,
If you proclaim't, you may. I know no other,
Should come to know it. *Cel.* Are Heaven and Saints
then nothing?

Will they be blind or stupid? *Corv.* How? *Cel.* Good Sir,
Be jealous still, emulate them; and think
What hate they burn with toward every Sin.

Corv. I grant you: if I thought it were a Sin,
I would not urge you. Should I offer this
To some young *Frenchman*, or hot *Tuscan* Blood,
That had read *Aretine*, conn'd all his Prints,
Knew every quirk within Lusts Labyrinth,
And were profess'd Critick in Lechery;
And I would look upon him, and applaud him,
This were a Sin: but here, 'tis contrary,
A pious Work, meer Charity for Physick,
And honest Polity, to assure mine own.

Cel.

Cel. O Heaven! canst thou suffer such a Change?

Volp. Thou art mine Honour, *Mosca*, and my Pride,
My Joy, my Tickling, my Delight! Go bring 'em.

Mos. Please you draw near, Sir. *Corv.* Come on, what—
You will not be rebellious? by that Light——

Mos. Sir, Signior *Corvino*, here, is come to see you.

Volp. Oh. *Mos.* And hearing of the Consultation had,
So lately, for your Health, is come to offer,
Or rather, Sir, to prostitute——*Corv.* Thanks, sweet

Mosca.

Mos. (As the true fervent Instance of his Love)
His own most fair and proper Wife; the Beauty,
Only of Price in *Venice*——*Corv.* 'Tis well urg'd.

Mos. To be your Comfortress, and to preserve you.

Volp. Alas, I am past already? Pray you, thank him
For his good Care and Promptness; but for that,
Tis a vain Labour e'en to fight 'gainst Heaven;
Applying Fire to a Stone: (uh, uh, uh, uh.)
Making a dead Leaf grow again. I take
His wishes gently, though; and you may tell him,
What I have done for him: Marry, my State is hopeless!
Will him to pray for me; and t'use his Fortune,
With reverence when he comes to't. *Mos.* Do you hear,
Sir?

Go to him with your Wife. *Corv.* Heart of my Father!
Wilt thou persist thus? Come, I pray thee come.
Thou see'st 'tis nothing, *Celia.* By this Hand,
I shall grow violent. Come, do't, I say.

Cel. Sir, kill me, rather: I will take down Poyson,
Eat burning Coals, do any Thing——*Corv.* Be damn'd.
(Heart) I will drag thee hence, home by the Hair;
Cry thee a Strumpet through the Streets; rip up
Thy Mouth unto thy Ears; and slit thy Nose,
Like a raw Rotchet——Do not tempt me, come.
Yield, I am loth——(Death) I will buy some Slave
Whom I will kill, and bind thee to him, alive;
And at my Window, hang you forth: devising
Some monstrous Crime, which I, in Capital Letters,
Will eat into thy Flesh with *Aquafortis*,
And burning Cor'sives, on this stubborn Breast.

54 VOLPONE: Or,

Now, by the Blood thou hast incens'd, I'll do't.

Cel. Sir, what you please, you may, I am your Martyr.

Corv. Be not thus obstinate, I ha' not deserv'd it :
Think who it is intreats you. 'Pr'y thee, Sweet;
(Good faith) thou shalt have Jewels, Gowns, Attires,
What thou wilt think, and ask. Do but go kiss him:
Or touch him, but. For my Sake. At my Sute.
This once. No? not? I shall remember this.

Will you disgrace me thus? Do you thirst my undoing?

Mos. Nay, gentle Lady, be advis'd. *Corv.* No, no.
She has watch'd her time. God's precious, this is skirvy.
'Tis very skirvy : And you are—*Mos.* Nay, good Sir,

Corv. An errant Locust, by Heaven, a Locust, Whore,
Crocodile, that hast thy Tears prepar'd,
Expecting how thou'lt bid 'em flow. *Mos.* Nay, 'pray
you, Sir,

She will consider. *Cel.* Would my Life would serve
To satisfy. *Corv.*—(S'death) if she would but speak to him.
And save my Reputation, 'twere somewhat ;
But, spitefully to affect my utter ruin.

Mos. I, now you ha' put your Fortune in her Hands.
Why i'faith, it is her Modesty, I must quit her ;
If you were absent, she would be more coming ;
I know it : and dare undertake for her.

What Woman can before her Husband? 'pray you,
Let us depart, and leave her here. *Corv.* Sweet *Celia*,
Thou may'st redeem all, yet ; I'll say no more :
If not, esteem your self as lost. Nay, stay there.

Cel. O God, and his good Angels ! whether, whether.
Is Shame fled human Breasts? that with such Ease,
Men dare put off your Honours, and their own?
Is that, which ever was a Cause of Life,
Now plac'd beneath the basest Circumstance?
And Modesty an Exile made, for Money?

Volp. I, in *Corvino*, and such Ear-fed Minds,

[He leaps off from his Couch]

That never tasted the true Heav'n of Love.
Assure thee, *Celia*, he that would sell thee,
Only for hope of Gain, and that uncertain,
He would have sold his Part of Paradise

For ready Money, had he met a Cope-man.
 Why art thou 'maz'd to see me thus reviv'd?
 Rather applaud thy Beauties Miracle;
 'Tis thy great Work: that hath, not now alone,
 But sundry times, rais'd me, in several Shapes,
 And, but this Morning like a Mountebank,
 To see thee at thy Window. I, before
 I would have left my Practice, for thy Love;
 In varying Figures, I would have contended
 With the blue *Proteus*, or the horned *Flood*.
 Now art thou welcome. *Cel.* Sir! *Volp.* Nay, fly me not;
 Nor, let thy false Imagination
 That I was Bed-rid, make thee think, I am so:
 Thou shalt not find it. I am, now, as fresh,
 As hot, as high, and in as jovial plight,
 As when (in that so celebrated *Scene*,
 At Recitation of our *Comedy*,
 For Entertainment of the great *Valoys*)
 I acted young *Antinous*; and attracted
 The Eyes and Ears of all the Ladies, present,
 T'admire each graceful Gesture, Note, and Footing.

S O N G.

Come, my Celia, let us prove,
 While we can, the sports of Love,
 Time, will not be ours for ever,
 He, at length our Good will sever
 Spend not then his Gifts in vain.
 Suns, that set, may rise again:
 But if once we lose this Light,
 'Tis with us perpetual Night.
 Why should we defer our Joys?
 Fame and Rumour are but Toys.
 Cannot we delude the Eyes
 Of a few poor Household Spies?
 Or his easier Ears beguile,
 Thus removed by our wile?
 'Tis no Sin Loves Fruits to steal;
 But the sweet Thefts to reveal;
 To be taken, to be seen,
 These have Crimes accounted been.

56 VOLPONE: Or,

Cel. Some Siren blast me, or dire Lightning strike
This my offending Face. *Volp.* Why droops my *Celia*?
Thou hast in place of a base Husband, found
A worthy Lover : Use thy Fortune well,
With Secrecy and Pleasure. See, behold,
What thou art Queen of ; not in Expectation,
As I feed others : but possess'd and crown'd.
See, here, a Rope of Pearl ; and each, more orient
Than that the brave *Egyptian* Queen carous'd :
Dissolve and drink 'em. See, a Carbuncle,
May put out both the Eyes of our *St. Mark* ;
A Diamond would have bought *Laullia Paulina*,
When she came in like Star-light hid with Jewels,
That were the Spoils of Provinces ; take these,
And wear, and lose 'em : Yet remains an Ear-ring
To purchase them again, and this whole state.
A Gem but worth a private Patrimony,
Is nothing : We will eat such at a Meal.
The Heads of Parrots, Tongues of Nightingales,
The Brains of Peacocks, and of Estriches
Shall be our Food : And, could we get the Phoenix
(Though Nature lost her kind) she were our Dish.

Cel. Good Sir, these things might move a mind affected
With such Delights ; but I, whose Innocence
Is all I can think wealthy, or worth th' enjoying,
And which once lost, I have nought to lose beyond it,
Cannot be taken with these sensual Baits :
If you have Conscience—*Volp.* 'Tis the Beggars Vertue,
If thou hast Wisdom, hear me, *Celia*.
Thy Bathes shall be the Juice of July-flowers,
Spirits of Roses, and of Violets,
The Milk of Unicorns, and Panthers Breath
Gather'd in Bags, and mix'd with *Cretan* Wines.
Our Drink shall be prepared Gold and Amber ;
Which we will take, until my Roof whirl round
With the *Vertigo* : and my Dwarf shall dance,
My Eunuch sing, my Fool make up the Antick.
Whilst we, in changed Shapes, act *Ovid's* Tales,
Thou, like *Europa* now, and I like *Jove*,
Then I like *Mars*, and thou like *Erycine* :

So, of the rest, till we have quite run through,
And wearied all the Fables of the Gods.
Then will I have thee in more modern Forms,
Attired like some sprightly Dame of *France*,
Brave *Tuscan* Lady, or proud *Spanish* Beauty;
Sometimes, unto the *Persian Sophi's* Wife;
Or the Grand Signior's Mistress; and, for change,
To one of our most artful Courtizans,
Or some quick *Negro*, or cold *Russian*;
And I will meet thee in as many Shapes:
Where we may so transfuse our wandring Souls:
Out at our Lips, and score up Sums of Pleasures.

*That the Curious shall not know
How to tell them as they flow;
And the envious when they find
What their Number is, be pin'd.*

Cel. If you have Ears that will be pierc'd; or Eyes,
That can be open'd; a Heart may be touch'd;
Or any part, that yet sounds Man about you:
If you have touch of holy Saints, or Heaven,
Do me the Grace to let me 'scape. If not,
Be bountiful, and kill me. You do know,
I am a Creature, hither ill betray'd,
By one, whose Shame I would forget it were;
If you will deign me neither of these Graces,
Yet feed your Wrath, Sir, rather than your Lust;
(It is a Vice comes nearer Manliness)
And punish that unhappy Crime of Nature,
Which you miscall my Beauty: slay my Face,
Or poyson it with Ointments, for seducing
Your Blood to this Rebellion. Rub these Hands,
With what may cause an eating Leprosie,
E'en to my Bones and Marrow: any thing,
That may disavour me, save in my Honour:
And I will kneel to you, pray for you, pay down
A thousand hourly Vows, Sir, for your Health,
Report, and think you vertuous—*Volp.* Think me
cold,
Frozen and impotent, and so report me

That I had *Nessor's Hernia*, thou would'st think.
 I do degenerate, and abuse my Nation,
 To play with Opportunity thus long:
 I should have done the Act, and then have parley'd,
 Yield, or I'll force thee. *Cel.* O! just God. *Volp.* In vain—
Bon. Forbear, foul Ravisher, libidinous Swine,
 Free the forc'd Lady, or thou dy'st, Impostor.

[*He leaps out from where Mosca had placed him;*
 But that I am loth to snatch the Punishment
 Out of the Hand of Justice, thou shouldst, yet,
 Be made the timely Sacrifice of Vengeance,
 Before this Altar, and this Dross, thy Idol,
 Lady, let's quit the Place, it is the Den
 Of Villany; fear naught, you have a Guard:
 And he, e're long, shall meet his just Reward.

Volp. Fall on me, Roof, and bury me in Ruin;
 Become my Grave, that wert my Shelter. O!
 I am unmask'd, unspirited, undone,
 Betray'd to Beggery, to Infamy——

SCENE VIII.

Mosca, Volpone.

Mos. Where shall I run, most wretched Shame of Men,
 To beat out my unlucky Brains. *Volp.* Here, here.
 What! Dost thou bleed? *Mos.* O that his well-driv'n
 Sword

Had been so covetous to have cleft me now
 Unto the Navel, e're I liv'd to see
 My Life, my Hopes, my Spirits, my Patron, all
 Thus desperately engaged, by my Error.

Volp. Woon thy Fortune. *Mos.* And my Follies, Sir.

Volp. Th' hast made me miserable. *Mos.* And my
 self, Sir.

Who would have thought he would have hearkned so?

Volp. What shall we do? *Mos.* I know not; if my heart
 Could expiate the Mischance, I'd pluck it out,
 Will you be pleas'd to hang me, or cut my Throat?
 And I'll requite you, Sir. Let's die like *Romans*,
 Since we have liv'd like *Grecians*.

Volp

Volp. Hark, who's there? [*They knock without.*
I hear some Footing; Officers, the *Saffi*,
Come to apprehend us; I do feel the Brand
Hissing already at my Forehead; now,
Mine Ears are boring. *Mos.* To your Couch, Sir, you
Make that Place good however. Guilty Men
Suspect what they deserve still. Signior *Corbaccio*!

S C E N E IX.

Corbaccio, Mosca, Voltore, Volpone.

Corb. Why, how now, *Mosca*?

Mos. O, undone, amaz'd, Sir.

Your Son (I know not by what Accident)
Acquainted with your Purpose to my Patron,
Touching your Will, and making him your Heir,
Entred our House with Violence, his Sword drawn.
Sought for you, call'd you Wretch, unnatural,
Vow'd he would kill you.

Corb. Me? *Mos.* Yes, and my Patron.

Corb. This Act shall disinherit him indeed:
Here is the Will. *Mos.* 'Tis well, Sir. *Corb.* Right and
well.

Be you as careful now for me. *Mos.* My Life, Sir,
Is not more tender'd. I am only yours.

Corb. How does he? will he die shortly, think'st thou?

Mos. I fear, he'll out-last *May*.

Corb. To day? *Mos.* No, last out *May*, Sir.

Corb. Could'st thou not gi' him a Dram?

Mos. O, by no means, Sir.

Corb. Nay, I'll not bid you. *Volt.* This is a Knave, I
see.

Mos. How, Signior *Voltore*! Did he hear me?

Volt. Parasite.

Mos. Who's that? O, Sir, most timely welcome—

Volt. Scarce, to the discovery of your Tricks. I fear.

You are his only? and mine also? are you not?

Mos. Who? I, Sir! *Volt.* You, Sir. What device is this
About a Will? *Mos.* A Plot for you, Sir. *Volt.* Come,
Put not your Foists upon me, I shall scent 'em.

Mos.

60 VOLPONE: Or,

Mos. Did you not hear it?

Volt. Yes, I hear, *Corbaccio*

Hath made your Patron there his Heir. *Mos.* 'Tis true.

By my Device, drawn to it by my Plot.

With hope — *Volt.* Your Patron should reciprocate?

And you have promis'd? *Mos.* For your good, I did, Sir.

Nay more, I told his Son, brought, hid him here,

Where he might hear his Father pass the Deed;

Being perswaded to it by this 'Thought, Sir.

That the unnaturalness, first, of the Act,

And then his Father's oft disclaiming in him,

(Which I did mean t'help on) would sure enrage him

To do some Violence upon his Parent,

On which the Law should take sufficient hold,

And you be stat'd in a double Hope:

Truth be my Comfort, and my Conscience,

My only Aim was to dig you a Fortune

Out of these two old rotten Sepulchres——

Volt. (I cry thee Mercy, *Mosca.*)

Mos. Worth your Patience,

And your great Merit, Sir. And see the Change

Volt. Why, what Success?

Mos. Most hapless! You must help, Sir.

Whilst we expected the old Raven, in comes

Corvino's Wife, sent hither by her Husband——

Volt. What, with a Present? *Mos.* No, Sir, on Visitation:

(I'll tell you how anon) and staying long,

The Youth he grows impatient, rushes forth,

Seizeth the Lady, wounds me, makes her swear

(Or he would murder her, that was his Vow)

T' affirm my Patron to have done her Rape,

Which how unlike it is, you see; and hence

With that Pretext he's gone t' accuse his Father,

Defame my Patron, defeat you——

Volt. Where's her Husband?

Let him be sent for straight. *Mos.* Sir, I'll go fetch him.

Volt. Bring him to the *Scrutineo*. *Mos.* Sir, I will.

Volt. This must be slept. *Mos.* O you do nobly, Sir.

Alas, 'twas labour'd all, Sir, for your good;

Nor

Nor was there want of Counsel in the Plot :
 But Fortune can, at any time, o'erthrow
 The Projects of a hundred Learned Clerks, Sir.

Corb. What's that ?

Valt. Will't please you, Sir, to go along ?

Mof. Patron, go in, and pray for our Success.

Volp. Need makes Devotion : Heaven your Labour bless.



ACT IV. SCENE I.

Politick, Peregrine.

Pol. I Told you, Sir, it was a Plot; you see
 What Observation is. You mention'd me
 For some Instructions: I will tell you, Sir,
 (Since we are met here in the Height of *Venice*)
 Some few Particulars, I have set down,
 Only for this *Meridian*, fit to be known
 Of your crude Traveller; and they are these.
 I will not touch, Sir, at your Phrase, or Clothes,
 For they are old. *Per.* Sir, I have better. *Pol.* Pardon;
 I meant, as they are Themes. *Per.* O, Sir, proceed :
 I'll slander you no more of Wit, good Sir.

Pol. First, for your Garb, it must be grave and serious,
 Very reserv'd and lockt; not tell a Secret
 On any terms, not to your Father; scarce
 A Fable, but with caution: Make sure choice
 Both of your Company, and Discourse; beware
 You never speak a truth — *Per.* How. *Pol.* Not to
 Strangers,

For those be they you must converse with most :
 Others I would not know, Sir, but at distance,
 So as I still might be a Saver in 'em :
 You shall have Tricks else past upon you hourly.
 And then, for your Religion, profess none,
 But wonder at the diversity of all ;
 And, for your part, protest, were there no other
 But simply the Laws o' th' Land, you could content you,
Nic. Machiavel, and Monsieur *Bodine*, both

Were

62 VOLPONE: Or,

Were of this Mind. Then must you learn the Use
And handling of your Silver Fork at Meals,
The Metal of your Glafs: (these are main Matters
With your *Italian*) and to know the Hour
When you must eat your Melons and your Figs.

Per. Is that a Point of State too? *Pol.* Here it is:
For your *Venetian*, if he see a Man
Preposterous in the least, he has him straight;
He has; he strips him. I'll acquaint you, Sir,
I now have liv'd here ('tis some fourteen Months:)
Within the first Week of my Landing here,
All took me for a Citizen of *Venice*,
I knew the Forms so well — *Per.* And nothing else?

Pol. I had read *Contarene*, took me a House,
Dealt with my *Jews* to furnish it with Moveables —
Well, if I could but find one Man, one Man
To mine own Heart, whom I durst trust, I would —

Per. What? what, Sir?

Pol. Make him rich; make him a Fortune:
He should not think again. I would command it.
Per. As how? *Pol.* With certain Projects that I have,
Which I may not discover. *Per.* If I had
But one to wager with, I would lay odds now,
He tells me instantly. *Pol.* One is (and that
I care not greatly who knows) to serve the State
Of *Venice* with Red Herrings for three Years,
And at a certain Rate, from *Rotterdam*,
Where I have Correspondence. There's a Letter,
Sent me from one o' th' States, and to that Purpose;
He cannot write his Name, but that's his Mark.

Per. He is a Chandler. *Pol.* No, a Cheesmonger.
There are some others too with whom I treat
About the same Negotiation;
And I will undertake it: For, 'tis thus,
I'll do't with ease, I have cast it all: Your Hoy
Carries but three Men in her, and a Boy;
And she shall make me three Returns a Year:
So if there come but one of three, I save;
If two, I can defalk; But this is now,
If my main Project fail. *Per.* Then you have others?

Pol.

Pol. I should be loth to draw the subtil Air
Of such a Place, without my thousand Aims.

I'll not dissemble, Sir ; where e'er I come,
I love to be considerative ; and 'tis true,
I have at my free Hours thought upon
Some certain Goods unto the State of *Venice*,
Which I do call my Cautions ; and, Sir, which
mean (in hope of Pension) to propound
To the great Counsel, then unto the Forty,
So to the Ten. My Means are made already—

Per. By whom ?

Pol. Sir, that though his Place b' obscure,
Yet he can sway, and they will hear him. He's
A *Commandadore*. *Per.* What, a common Serjeant ?

Pol. Sir, such as they are, put it in their Mouths.
What they should say, sometimes, as well as greater.
I think I have my Notes to shew you—*Per.* Good Sir.

Pol. But you shall swear unto me, on your Gentry,
Not to anticipate—*Per.* I, Sir ? *Pol.* Nor reveal
A Circumstance—My Paper is not with me.

Per. O, but you can remember, Sir. *Pol.* My first is
Concerning Tinder-boxes. You must know
No Family is here without its Box.

Now, Sir, it being so portable a thing,
Put case, that you or I were ill affected
Unto the State, Sir, with it in our Pockets,
Might not I go into the *Arsenal*,
Or you, come out again, and none the wiser ?

Per. Except yourself, Sir. *Pol.* Go to then. I therefore
Advertise to the State, how fit it were,

That none but such as were known Patriots,
Sound Lovers of their Country, should be suffer'd
To enjoy them in their Houses ; and even those
Seal'd at some Office, and at such a bigness
As might not lurk in Pockets. *Per.* Admirable !

Pol. My next is, how t'enquire, and be resolv'd,
By present Demonstration, whether a Ship,
Newly arriv'd from *Soria*, or from
Any suspected Part of all the *Levant*,
Be guilty of the Plague : And where they use

To

64 VOLPONE: Or,

To lie out forty, fifty days sometimes,
About the *Lazaretto*, for their Trial,
I'll save that Charge and Loss unto the Merchant,
And in an Hour clear the Doubt. *Per.* Indeed, Sir?

Pol. Or—I will lose my Labour.

Per. 'My faith, that's much.

Pol. Nay, Sir, conceive me. 'Twill cost me in Onions,
Some thirty *Livres*—*Per.* Which is one Pound *Sterling*.

Pol. Beside my Water-works: For this I do, Sir.
First, I bring in your Ship 'twixt two Brick-walls;
(But those the State shall venture) on the one
I strain me a fair Tarpaulin, and in that
I stick my Onions, cut in halves; the other
Is full of Loop-holes, out at which I thrust
The Noses of my Bellows; and those Bellows
I keep, with Water-works, in perpetual Motion;
(Which is the easiest matter of a hundred.)
Now, Sir, your Onion, which doth naturally
Attract th' Infection, and your Bellows blowing
The Air upon him, will shew (instantly)
By his chang'd Colour, if there be Contagion,
Or else remain as fair as at the first.

Now 'tis known, 'tis nothing. *Per.* You are right, Sir.

Pol. I would I had my Note. *Per.* 'Faith, so would I
But you ha' done well for once, Sir. *Pol.* Were I false,
Or would be made so, I could shew you Reasons
How I could sell this State now to the *Turk*,
Spite of their Gallies, or their—*Per.* Pray you, Sir *Pol.*

Pol. I have 'em not about me. *Per.* That I fear'd:
They are there, Sir. *Pol.* No, this is my *Diary*,
Wherein I note my Actions of the Day.

Per. Pray you, let's see, Sir. What is here? *Notandum*
A Rat had gnaw'd my Spur-leathers; notwithstanding,
I put on new, and did go forth: but first
I threw three Beans over the Threshold. *Item*
I went and bought Tooth-picks, whereof one
I burst immediately, in a Discourse
With a *Dutch Merchant*, 'bout *Ragion del Stato*.
From him I went, and paid a *Moccinigo*
For piecing my Silk Stockings; by the way
I cheapned Sprats; and at *St. Mark's* I urin'd. 'Fail

Faith these are Politick Notes! *Pol.* Sir, I do slip
No Action of my Life thus, but I quote it.

Per. Believe me, it is wise! *Pol.* Nay, Sir, read forth.

S C E N E II.

Lady, Nano, Women, Politick, Peregrine.

Lady. Where should this loose Knight be trow? Sure
he's Hous'd.

Nano. Why; then he's fast.

Lady. I, he plays both with me.

I pray you stay. This Heat will do more harm
To my Complexion, than his Heart is worth.

(I do not care to hinder, but to take him.)

How it comes off! *Wom.* My Master's yonder. *Lady.*
Where?

Wom. With a young Gentleman.

Lady. That same's the Party!

In Man's Apparel. 'Pray you, Sir, jog my Knight:
I will be tender to his Reputation,

However he demerit. *Pol.* My Lady! *Per.* Where?

Pol. 'Tis she indeed, Sir; you shall know her. She is,
Were she not mine, a Lady of that Merit,
For Fashion and Behaviour: and for Beauty

I durst compare — *Per.* It seems you are not jealous,
That dare commend her. *Pol.* Nay, and for Discourse—

Per. Being your Wife, she cannot mis that. *Pol.* Ma-
dam,

Here is a Gentleman, 'pray you use him fairly;
He seems a Youth, but he is—*Lady.* None. *Pol.* Yes, one
Has put his Face as soon into the World —

Lady. You mean, as early? but to day? *Pol.* Hows this!

Lady. Why in this Habit, Sir, you apprehend me.
Well, Master *Would-be*, this doth not become you;
I had thought, the Odour, Sir, of your good Name
Had been more precious to you; that you would not
Have done this dire Massacre on your Honour;
One of your Gravity, and Rank besides!

But Knights, I see, care little for the Oath
They make to Ladies; chiefly, their own Ladies.

Pol.

Pol. Now, by my Spurs, (the symbol of my Knighthood)
(*Per.* Lord, how his Brain is humbled for an Oath)

Pol. I reach you not. *Lady.* Right, Sir, your Politicks
May bear it through thus. Sir, a Word with you.

I would be loth to contest Publickly
With any Gentlewoman, or to seem
Froward or violent (as the Courtier says)
It comes too near Rusticity in a Lady,
Which I would shun by all means; and however
I may deserve from Mr. *Would-be*, yet
T' have one fair Gentlewoman thus be made
Th' unkind Instrument to wrong another,
And one she knows not, I, and to persevere;
In my poor Judgment, is not warranted
From being a *Solacism* in our Sex,

If not in Manners. *Per.* How is this! *Pol.* Sweet Madam
Come nearer to your Aim. *Lad.* Marry, and I will, Sir,
Since you provoke me with your Impudence,
And Laughter of your Land-*Sizen* here,
Your *Sporus*, your *Hermaphrodite*—*Per.* What's here?
Poetick Fury, and Historick Storms!

Pol. The Gentleman, believe it, is of worth,
And of our Nation. *Lad.* I, your *White-Friars* Nation
Come, I blush for you, Master *Would-be*, I;
And am asham'd you should ha' no more Forehead,
Than thus to be the Patron, or St. *George*,
To a lewd Harlot, a base Fricatrice,
A Female Devil, in a Male Out-side. *Pol.* Nay,
And you be such a one, I must bid Adieu
To your Delights. The Case appears too liquid:

Lad. I, you may carry't clear, with your State-face
But for your Carnival Concupiscence,
Who here is fled for Liberty of Conscience,
From furious Persecution of the Marshal,
Her will I disc'ple. *Per.* This is fine, i'faith!
And do you use this often? Is this part
Of your Wits Exercise, 'gainst you have Occasion?
Madam———*Lad.* Go to, Sir.

Per. Do you hear me, Lady?
Why, if your Knight have set you to beg Shirts,

Or to invite me home, you might have done it
A nearer way by far. *Lad.* This cannot work you
Out of my Snare. *Per.* Why? Am I in it, then?
Indeed your Husband told me you were fair,
And so you are; only your Nose inclines
(That Side that's next the Sun) to the Queen-Apple.
Lad. This cannot be endur'd, by any Patience.

SCENE III.

Mosca, Lady, Peregrine.

Mosca. What's the matter, Madam? *Lad.* If the Senate
Right not my quest in this, I will protest 'em
To all the World, no *Aristocracy*:

Mos. What is the Injury, Lady? *Lad.* Why the Callet
You told me of, here I have tane disguis'd.

Mos. Who? this? what means your Ladyship? the Crea-
ture

I mention'd to you, is apprehended, now,
Before the Senate; you shall see her—*Lad.* Where?

Mos. I'll bring you to her. This young Gentleman,
I saw him land this Morning at the Port.

Lad. Is't possible! how has my Judgment wander'd?
Sir, I must, blushing, say to you, I have err'd;
And plead your Pardon? *Per.* What, more Changes yet?

Lad. I hope you ha' not the malice to remember
A Gentlewoman's Passion. If you stay
In *Venice* here, please you to use me, Sir——

Mos. Will you go, Madam?

Lad. 'Pray you, Sir, use me: In faith.

The more you see me, the more I shall conceive
You have forgot our Quarrel. *Per.* This is rare!

Sir *Politick Would-be*? No, Sir *Politick Bawd*!

To bring me thus acquainted with his Wife!

Well, wife Sir *Pol.* since you have practis'd thus

Upon my Freshman-ship, I'll try your Salt-head,

What Proof it is against a Counter-plot..

SCENE IV.

Voltore, Corbaccio, Corvino, Mosca.

Well, now you know the Carriage of the Business,

Your

68 VOLPONE: Or,

Your Constancy is all that is requir'd
Unto the Safety of it. *Mos.* Is the Lie
Safely convey'd amongst us? is that sure?
Knows every Man his Burden?

Corv. Yes. *Mos.* Then shrink not.

Corv. But knows the Advocate the Truth? *Mos.* O, Sir,
By no means. I devis'd a formal Tale,
That salv'd your Reputation. But be valiant, Sir.

Corv. I fear no one but him, that this his Pleading
Should make him stand for a Co-heir—*Mos.* Co-halter
Hang him, we will, but use his Tongue, his Noise,
As we do Croakers here. *Corv.* I, what shall he do?

Mos. When we ha' done, you mean?

Corv. Yes. *Mos.* Why, we'll think;
Sell him for *Mummia*, he's half Dust already.
Do you not smile, to see this *Buffalo* [To *Voltore*.
How he doth sport it with his Head?—I should
If all were well, and past. Sir, only you

[To *Corbaccio*.

Are he that shall enjoy the Crop of all,
And these not know for whom they Toil. *Corb.* I, Peace.

Mos. But you shall eat it. [To *Corvino*.

Much Worshipful Sir, [Then to *Voltore* again.
Mercury sit upon your thundering Tongue,
Or the *French Hercules*, and make your Language
As conquering as his Club, to beat along
(As with a Tempest) flat, our Adversaries;
But much more yours, Sir. *Volt.* Here they come, ha' done.

Mos. I have another Witness, if you need, Sir,
I can produce. *Volt.* Who is it? *Mos.* Sir, I have here

SCENE V.

Avocatori 4. *Bonario, Celia, Voltore, Corbaccio, Corvino,*
Mosca, Notario, Commendadori.

Avocatori 4. The like of this the Senate never heard of.

Avoc. 2. 'Twill come most strange to them, when we
report it.

Avoc. 4. The Gentlewoman has been ever held
Of unreprieved Name. *Avoc.* 3. So the young Man.

Avoc. 4. The more unnatural Part that of his Father.

Avoc.

Avoc. 2. More of the Husband. *Avoc.* 1. I not know
to give

His Act a Name, it is so monstrous !

Avoc. 4. But the Impostor, he is a Thing created
T' exceed Example! *Avoc.* 1. And all after-times!

Avoc. 2. I never heard a true Voluptuary
Describ'd, but him. *Avoc.* 3. Appear yet those were cited ?

Nota. All but the old *Magnifico*, *Volpone*.

Avoc. 1. Why is not he here ?

Mos. Please your Fatherhoods,
Here is his Advocate :

So Feeble———*Avoc.* 4. What are you ?

Bon. His Parasite,

His Knave, his Pandar : I beseech the Court,
He may be forc'd to come, that your grave Eyes
May bear strong Witness of his strange Impostures.

Volt. Upon my Faith and Credit, with your Vertues,
He is not able to endure the Air.

Avoc. 2. Bring him, however.

Avoc. 3. We will see him. *Avoc.* 4. Fetch him.

Volt. Your Fatherhood's fit Pleasures be obey'd ;

But sure, the Sight will rather move your Pities,

Than Indignation : May it please the Court,

In the mean time, he may be heard in me.

I know this Place most void of Prejudice,

And therefore crave it, since we have no reason

To fear our Truth should hurt our Cause.

Avoc. 3. Speak free.

Volt. Then know, most honour'd Fathers. I must now
Discover to your strangely abused Ears

The most prodigious and most frontless Piece

Of solid Impudence, and Treachery

That ever vicious Nature yet brought forth

To shame the State of *Venice*. This lewd Woman

(That wants no artificial Looks, or Tears,

To help the Vizer she has now put on)

Hath long been known a close Adulteress

To that lascivious Youth there ; not suspected,

I say, but known, and taken in the Act

With him ; and by this Man, the easie Husband,

Pardon'd ;

Pardon'd; whose timely Bounty makes him now
 Stand here, the most unhappy, innocent Person
 That ever Man's own Goodness made accus'd.
 For these, not knowing how to owe a Gift
 Of that dear Grace, but with their Shame; being plac'd
 So' above all others of their Gratitude
 Began to hate the Benefit; and, in Place
 Of Thanks, devise t' extirp the Memory
 Of such an Act: Wherein I pray your Fatherhoods
 T' observe the Malice, yea, the Rage of Creatures,
 Discover'd in their Evils, and what Heart
 Such take, even from their Crimes. But that anon
 Will more appear. This Gentleman, the Father,
 Hearing of this foul Fact, with many others,
 Which daily struck at his two tender Ears,
 And griev'd in nothing more than that he could not
 Preserve himself a Parent, (his Son's Ills,
 Growing to that strange Flood) at last decreed
 To disinherit him. *Avoc.* 1. These be strange Turns!

Avoc. 2. The young Man's Fame was ever fair and honest.

Volt. So much more full of danger is his Vice,
 That can beguile so, under shade of Virtue.
 But, as I said, (my honour'd Sires) his Father
 Having this settled Purpose, (by what means
 To him betray'd, we know not) and this Day
 Appointed for the Deed; that Parricide
 (I cannot stile him better) by Confederacy
 Preparing this his Paramour to be there,
 Entred *Volpone's* House (who was the Man,
 Your Fatherhoods must understand, design'd
 For the Inheritance) there, fought his Father:
 But with what Purpose fought he him, my Lords!
 (I tremble to pronounce it, that a Son
 Unto a Father, and to such a Father,
 Should have so foul, felonious intent)

It was to murder him: When, being prevented
 By his more happy Absence, what then did he?
 Not check his wicked Thoughts; no, now new Deeds
 (Mischief doth ever end where it begins)
 An Act of horror, Fathers! He dragg'd forth
 The aged Gentleman that had there lien Bed-ridden

Three Years and more, out of his innocent Couch,
Waked upon the Floor, there left him; wounded
His Servant in the Face, and with this Strumpet,
The Stale to his forg'd Practice, who was glad
To be so active, (I shall here desire
Your Fatherhoods to note but my Collections,
As most remarkable) thought at once to stop
His Father's Ends, discredit his free Choice
In the old Gentleman, redeem themselves,
By laying Infamy upon this Man,
To whom, with blushing, they should owe their Lives.

Avoc. 1. What Proofs have you of this ?

Bon. Most honour'd Fathers,
I humbly crave there be no credit given,
To this Man's mercenary Tongue. *Avoc.* 2. Forbear.

Bon. His Soul moves in his Fee.

Avoc. 3. O, Sir. *Bon.* This Fellow
For six *Soux* more, would plead against his Maker.

Avoc. 1. You do forget your self.

Volt. Nay, nay, Grave Fathers,
Can he have scope : Can any Man imagine
That he will spare his Accuser, that would not
Have spar'd his Parent ?

Avoc. 1. Well, produce your Proofs.

Cel. I would I could forget I were a Creature.

Volt. Signior *Corbaccio*.

Avoc. 4. What is he ? *Volt.* The Father.

Avoc. 2. Has he had an Oath ?

Not. Yes. *Corb.* What must I do now ?

Not. Your Testimony's crav'd.

Corb. Speak to the Knave ?

Will ha' my Mouth first stop't with Earth; my Heart
Abhors his Knowledge : I disclaim in him.

Avoc. 1. But for what Cause ?

Corb. The meer Portent of Nature :

He is an utter Stranger to my Loins.

Bon. Have they made you to this !

Corb. I will not hear thee,

Monster of Men, Swine, Goat, Wolf, Parricide,
Speak not thou Viper. *Bon.* Sir, I will sit down,

And

72 VOLPONE: Or,

And rather wish my Innocence should suffer,
Than I resist the Authority of a Father.

Volt. Signior *Corvino*.

Avoc. 2. This is strange! *Avoc.* 1. Who's this?

Not. The Husband. *Avoc.* 4. Is he sworn?

Not. He is. *Avoc.* 3. Speak then.

Corv. This Woman (please your Fatherhoods) is a
Whore,

Of most hot Exercise, more than a Partrich,
Upon Record—*Avoc.* 1. No more.

Corv. Neighs like a Jennet.

Not. Preserve the Honour of the Court. *Corv.* I shall,
And Modesty of your most reverend Ears.

And yet I hope that I may say, these Eyes
Have seen her glew'd unto that piece of Cedar,
That fine well timber'd Gallant; and that here
The Letters may be read, thorow the Horn,
That make the Story perfect. *Mos.* Excellent! Sir.

Corv. There is no Shame in this now, is there?

Mos. None.

Corv. Or if I said, I hop'd that she were onward
To her Damnation, if there be a Hell
Greater than Whore and Woman; a good Catholic
May make the doubt

Avoc. 2. His Grief hath made him frantick.

Avoc. 1. Remove him hence.

Avoc. 2. Look to the Woman. [*She Swoons*]

Corv. Rare! Prettily feign'd! Again!

Avoc. 4. Stand from about her.

Avoc. 1. Give her the Air.

Avoc. 3. What can you say? *Mos.* My Wound
(May't please your Wisdoms) speaks for me, receive
In aid of my good Patron, when he mist
His sought for Father, when that well-taught Dame
Had her Cue given her, to cry out, a Rape.

Bon. O, most laid Impudence! Fathers—

Avoc. 3. Sir, be silent;

You had your hearing free, so must they theirs.

Avoc. 2. I do begin to doubt th' Imposture here.

Avoc. 4. This Woman has too many Moods.

Volt.

Volt. Grave Fathers,
She is a Creature of a Most profest
And prostituted Lewdness. *Corv.* most impetuous!
Unsatisfied, Grave Fathers! *Volt.* May her Feignings
Not take your Wisdoms: But this day she baited
A Stranger, a grave Knight, with her loose Eyes
And more lascivious Kisses. This Man saw 'em
Together on the Water, in a *Gondole*.

Mos. Here is the Lady her self, that saw 'em too,
Without; who then had in the open Streets
Pursu'd them, but for saving her Knight's Honour.

Avoc. 1. Produce that Lady:

Avoc. 2. Let her come. *Avoc.* 4. These things,
They strike with Wonder. *Avoc.* 3. I am turn'd a Stone;

SCENE VI.

Mosca, Lady, Avocatori, &c.

Be resolute, Madam. *Lad.* I, this same is she.
Out, thou Chamelion Harlot; now thine Eyes
Vie Tears with the *Hyæna*: Dar'st thou look
Upon my wronged Face? I cry your Pardons,
I fear I have (forgettingly) transgressed
Against the Dignity of the Court—*Avoc.* 2. No, Madam.

Lad. And been exorbitant——

Avoc. 2. You have not, Lady.

Avoc. 4. These Proofs are strong.

Lad. Surely, I had no Purpose
To scandalize your Honours, or my Sexes.

Avoc. 3. We do believe it.

Lad. Surely, you may believe it.

Avoc. 2. Madam, we do.

Lad. Indeed you may; my Breeding
Is not so course—*Avoc.* 4. We know it. *Lad.* To offend
With Pertinacy — *Avoc.* 3. Lady. *Lad.* Such a Presence!
No, surely. *Avoc.* 1. We well think it.

Lad. You may think it.

Avoc. 1. Let her o'recome. What Witnesses have you
To make good your Report! *Bon.* Our Consciences.

Cl. And Heaven, that never fails the Innocent.

Avoc. 4. These are no Testimonies.

Bon. Not in your Courts,

D.

Where

74 V O L P O N E: Or,

Where Multitude and Clamour overcomes.

Avoc. 1. Nay, then you wax insolent.

Volt. Here, here, [*Volpone is brought in as impotent.*
The Testimony comes, that will convince,
And put to utter dumbness their bold Tongues.
See here, Grave Fathers, here's the Ravisher,
The Rider on Mens Wives, the great Impostor,
The grand Voluptuary! Do you not think
These Limbs should affect Venery? or these Eyes
Covet a Concubine? Pray you mark these Hands,
Are they not fit to stroke a Lady's Breasts?
Perhaps he doth dissemble? *Bon.* So he does.

Volt. Would you ha' him tortur'd?

Bon. I would have him prov'd.

Volt. Best try him then with Goads, or burning Irons;
Put him to the Strappado: I have heard
The Rack hath cur'd the Gout; 'faith, give it him,
And help him of a Malady, be courteous.
I'll undertake, before these honour'd Fathers,
He shall have yet as many left Diseases,
As she has known Adulteries, or thou Strumpets.
O, my most equal Hearers, if these Deeds,
Acts of this bold and most exorbitant Stain,
May pass with Sufferance, what one Citizen
But owes the Forfeit of his Life, yea, Fame,
To him that dares Traduce him? Which of you
Are safe, my honour'd Fathers? I would ask
(With leave of your grave Fatherhoods) if their Plot
Have any Face or Colour like Truth?
Or, if unto the dullest Nostril here,
It smell not Rank, and most abhorred Slander?
I crave your Care of this good Gentleman,
Whose Life is much endanger'd by their Fable;
And as for them, I will conclude with this,
That vicious Persons, when they're hot and flesh'd
In impious Acts, their Constancy abounds:
Damn'd Deeds are done with great Confidence.

Avoc. 1. Take 'em to Custody, and sever them.

Avoc. 2. 'Tis pity two such Prodigies should live.

Avoc. 1. Let the old Gentleman be return'd with care.
I'm sorry our Credulity wrong'd him.

Avoc.

Avoc. 4. These are two Creatures!

Avoc. 2. I have an Earthquake in me.

Avoc. 3. Their shame (even in their Cradles) fled their Faces.

Avoc. 4. You've done a worthy Service to the State, Sir,

In their Discovery. *Avoc.* 1. You shall hear, ere Night, What Punishment the Court decrees upon 'em.

Volt. We thank your Fatherhoods.

How like you it? *Mos.* Rare.

I'd ha' your Tongue, Sir, tipt with Gold for this;

I'd ha' you be the Heir to the whole City;

The Earth I'd have want Men, ere you want Living :

They're bound to erect your Statue in St. Marks.

Signior *Corvino*, I would have you go

And shew your self, that you have Conquer'd.

Corv. Yes.

Mos. It is much better that you should profess

Your self a Cuckold thus, than that the other

Should have been prov'd. *Corv.* Nay, I consider'd that :

Now it is her Fault. *Mos.* Then it had been yours.

Corv. True, I doubt this Advocate still.

Mos. I faith you need not, I dare ease you of that Care.

Corv. I trust thee, *Mosca*.

Mos. As your own Soul, Sir. *Corb.* *Mosca*.

Mos. Now for your Business, Sir.

Corb. How? Ha' you Business?

Mos. None else, not I.

Corb. Be careful then.

Mos. Rest you with both your Eyes, Sir.

Corb. Dispatch it. *Mos.* instantly.

Corb. And look that all,

Whatever, be put in, Jewels, Plate, Monies,

Household-stuff, Bedding, Curtains. *Mos.* Curtain-

Rings, Sir.

Only the Advocate's Fee must be deducted.

Corb. I'll pay him now; you'll be too Prodigal.

Mos. Sir, I must tender it. *Corb.* Two *Cecchines* is well.

Mos. No, Six, Sir. *Corb.* 'Tis too much.

Mos. He talk'd a great while;

You must consider that, Sir. *Corb.* Well, there's Three—

76 VOLPONE: Or,

Mof. I'll give it him, *Cort.* Do so, and there's for thee.

Mof. Bountiful Bones! What horrid strange Offence Did he commit ('gainst Nature, in his Youth,) Worthy this Age? You see, Sir, how I work Unto your Ends: Take you no notice. *Volt.* No, I'll leave you. *Mof.* All is yours, the Devil and all: Good Advocate. Madam, I'll bring you home.

Lad. No, I'll go see your Patron.

Mof. That you shall not:

I'll tell you why. My purpose is to urge My Patron to reform his Will; and for The Zeal you have shewn to Day, whereas before You were but third or fourth, you shall be now Put in the first; which would appear as begg'd, If you were present. Therefore—*Lad.* You shall sway me.



ACT V. SCENE I.

Volpone.

WELL, I am here, and all this brunt is past:
I ne'er was in Dislike with my Disguise
Till this fled Moment; here 'was good, in private;
But in your Publick *Cave* whilst I breathe.
'Fore God, my left Leg 'gan to have the Cramp,
And I apprehended straight some Power had struck me
With a Dead Palfie: Well, I must be merry,
And shake it off. A many of these Fears
Would put me into some villanous Disease,
Should they come thick upon me: I'll prevent 'em.
Give me a Bowl of lusty Wine, to fright
This Humour from my Heart, (hum, hum, hum.)

[*He Drinks*]

'Tis almost gone already: I shall conquer.
Any Device now, of rare ingenious Knavery,
That would possess me with a violent Laughter,

Wou

Would make me up again. So, so, so, so. [*Drinks again.*
This Heat is Life : 'tis Blood by this time : *Mosca!*

S C E N E II.

Mosca, Volpone, Nano, Castrone.

How now, Sir ? Does the Day look clear again ?
Are we recover'd, and wrought out of Error,
Into our Way, to see our Path before us ?

Is our Trade free once more ? *Volp.* Exquisite, *Mosca.*

Mos. Was it not carried learnedly ? *Volp.* And stoutly.
Good Wits are greatest in Extremities.

Mos. It were a Folly, beyond thought, to trust
Any grand Act unto a Cowardly Spirit :

You are not taken with it enough, methinks.

Vol. O, more than if I had enjoy'd the Wench :
The Pleasure of all Woman-kind's not like it.

Mos. Why now you speak, Sir. We must here be fixt ;
Here we must rest ; this is our Master-piece :

We cannot think we go beyond this. *Volp.* True,
Thou hast plaid thy Prize, my precious *Mosca.* *Mos.*

Nay, Sir,

To Gull the Court — *Volp.* And quite divert the Torrent
Upon the Innocent. *Mos.* Yes, and to make

So rare a Musick out of Discords — *Volp.* Right.

That yet to me's the strangest ! How th' hast born it !

That these (being so divided 'mongst themselves)

Should not scent somewhat, or in me, or thee,

Or doubt their own Side. *Mos.* True, they will not see't.

Too much Light blinds 'em, I think. Each of 'em

Is so possess'd and stuf't with his own hopes,

That any thing unto the contrary,

Never so true, or never so apparent,

Never so palpable, they will resist it —

Volp. Like a Temptation of the Devil. *Mos.* Right, Sir.

Merchants may Talk of Trade, and your great Seigniors

Of Land that yields well ; but if *Italy*

Have any Glebe more fruitful than these Fellows,

I am deceiv'd. Did not your Advocate rare ?

Volp. O (my most honour'd Fathers, my grave Fathers,

Under correction of your Fatherhoods,

What Face of Truth is here ? If these strange Deeds

78 VOLPONE: Or,

May pass, most honour'd Fathers——) I had much ado
To forbear Laughing. *Mos.* 'T seem'd to me, you
sweat, Sir.

Volp. In troth, I did a little. *Mos.* But confess, Sir,
Were you not daunted? *Volp.* In good faith, I was
A little in a Mist, but not dejected;
Never but still my self. *Mos.* I think it, Sir,
Now (so Truth help me) I must needs say this, Sir,
And out of Conscience for your Advocate,
He has taken pains, in faith, Sir, and deserv'd
(In my poor Judgment, I speak it under favour,
Not to contrary you, Sir,) very richly ——
Well—to be cozen'd. *Volp.* Troth, and I think so too,
By that I heard him, in the latter end.

Mos. O, but before, Sir: Had you heard him first
Draw it to certain Heads, then aggravate,
Then use his vehement Figures——I look'd still
When he would shift a Shirt; and doing this
Out of pure Love, no hope of Gain——*Volp.* 'Tis right
I cannot answer him, *Mosca*, as I would,
Not yet; but for thy sake, at thy intreaty,
I will begin, ev'n now, to vex 'em all,
This very instant.

Mos. Good Sir. *Volp.* Call the Dwarf
And Eunuch forth.

Mos. *Castrone*, *Nano*. *Nan.* Here.

Volp. Shall we have a Jig, now?

Mos. What you please, Sir. *Volp.* Go,
Straight give out about the Streets, you two,
That I am Dead; do it with Constancy,
Sadly, do you hear? Impute it to the Grief
Of this late Slander.

Mos. What do you mean, Sir? *Volp.* O,
I shall have instantly my Vulture, Crow,
Raven, come flying hither, (on the News)
To peck for Carrion, my She-wolf, and all,
Greedy, and full of Expectation ——

Mos. And then to have it ravish'd from their Mouths?

Volp. 'Tis True; I will ha' thee put on a Gown,
'And take upon thee, as thou wert mine Heir;
Shew 'em a Will: Open that Chest, and reach

Forth

Forth one of those that has the Blanks; I'll straight
Put in my Name. *Mos.* It will be rare, Sir. *Volp.* I,
When they ev'n gape, and find themselves deluded—

Mos. Yes. *Volp.* And thou use them scurvily.
Dispatch, get on thy Gown.

Mos. But what, Sir, if they ask
After the Body? *Volp.* Say, it was Corrupted.

Mos. I'll say, it stunk, Sir; and was fain t' have it
Coffin'd up instantly, and sent away.

Volp. Any thing, whatthou wilt. Hold, here's my Will.
Get thee a Cap, a Count-book, Pen and Ink
Papers afore thee; sit as thou wert taking
An Inventory of Parcels: I'll get up
Behind the Curtain, on a Stool, and hearken;
Sometime Peep over, see how they do look,
With what Degrees their Blood doth leave their Faces!
O, 'twill afford me a rare Meal of Laughter.

Mos. Your Advocate will turn stark dull upon it.

Volp. It will take off his Oratories Edge.

Mos. But your *Clarissimo*, old Round-back, he
Will crump you, like a Hog louse, with the touch.

Volp. And what *Corvino*? *Mos.* O Sir, look for him,
To morrow Morning, with a Rope and a Dagger,
To visit all the Streets; he must run Mad.
My Lady too, that came into the Court,
To bear False-witness for your Worship—*Volp.* Yes,
And Kiss me 'fore the Fathers, when my Face
Flow'd with Oils.

Mos. And Sweat, Sir. Why your Gold
Is such another Med'cine, it dries up
All those offensive Savours; It Transforms
The most Deformed, restores 'em Lovely,
As 'twere the strange Poetical Girdle; *Jove* [*Cestros.*
Could not invent t' himself a Shroud more Subtle
To pass *Acrisius* Guards. It is the thing
Makes all the World her Grace, her Youth, her Beauty.

Volp. I think she loves me. *Mos.* Who? the Lady, Sir?
She's jealous of you. *Volp.* Dost thou say so? *Mos.*
Heark,

There's some already. *Volp.* Look. *Mos.* It is the
Vulture;

80 VOLPONE: Or,

He has the quickest Scent. *Volp.* I'll to my Place,
Thou to thy Posture. *Mos.* I am set. *Volp.* But *Mosca*,
Play the Artificer now, torture them rarely.

SCENE III.

Voltore, Mosca, Corbaccio, Corvino, Lady, Volpone.

Volt. How now, my *Mosca*. *Mos.* Turkey Carpets, nine—

Volt. Taking an Inventory? That is well.

Mos. Two Sutes of Bedding, Tissue—

Volt. Where's the Will?

Let me read that the while. *Corb.* So, set me down,
And get you home. *Volt.* Is he come now to trouble us?

Mos. Of Cloth of Gold, two more—

Corb. Is it done, *Mosca*?

Mos. Of several Velvets, eight—

Volt. I like his Care.

Corb. Dost thou not hear?

Corv. Ha? is the Hour come, *Mosca*?

Volp. I, now they muster. [*Volpone peeps from behind a Traverser.*]

Corv. What does the Advocate here,
Or this *Corbaccio*?

Corb. What do these here? *Lad.* *Mosca*?

Is his Thread spun? *Mos.* Eight Chests of Linen—

Volp. O,

My fine Dame *Would-be* too! *Corv.* *Mosca*, the Will,
That I may shew it these, and rid 'em hence.

Mos. Six Chests of Diaper, four of Damask—There.

Corb. Is that the Will?

Mos. Down Beds and Bolsters—*Volp.* Rare!

Be busie still. Now they begin to flutter:

They never think of me. Look, see, see, see!

How their swift Eyes run over the long Deed

Unto the Name, and to the Legacies,

What is bequeath'd them there—

Mos. Ten Sutes of Hangings—

Volp. I, i' their Garters, *Mosca*. Now their Hopes
Are at the gasp. *Volt.* *Mosca* the Heir! *Corb.* What
that?

Volp. My Advocate is dumb; look to my Merchant,
He has heard of some strange Storm, a Ship is lost,

He faints; my Lady will swoon. Old Glazèd Eyes,
He hath not reach'd his Despair yet. *Corb.* All these
Are out of Hope; I'm sure the Man. *Corv.* But *Mosca*—

Mos. Two Cabinets——*Corv.* Is this in earnest?

Mos. One

Of Ebony——*Corv.* Or do you but delude me?

Mos. The other, Mother of Pearl—I am very busie.
Good faith, it is a Fortune thrown upon me——

Item, one Salt of Agat——not my seeking.

Lad. Do you hear, Sir?

Mos. A perfum'd Box——'Pray you forbear,
You see I am troubled—made of an *Onyx*——*Lad.* How!

Mos. To morrow or next Day I shall be at leisure
To talk with you all. *Corv.* Is this my large Hopes Issue?

Lad. Sir, I must have a fairer Answer. *Mos.* Madam!
Marry, and shall: 'Pray you, fairly quit my House.

Nay, raise no Tempest with your Looks; but heark you,
Remember what your Ladyship offer'd me

To put you in an Heir; go to, think on't:

And what you said e'en your best Madams did

For Maintenance; and why not you? Enough.

Go home, and use the poor Sir *Pol* your Knight well,

For fear I tell some Riddles: Go, be melancholy.

Volp. O, my fine Devil! *Corv.* *Mosca*, 'pray you a word.

Mos. Lord! will not you take your Dispatch hence yet?

Methinks (of all) you should have been th' Example.

Why should you stay here? with what thought, what
promise?

Hear you, do you not know, I know you an Ass?

And that you would most fain have been a Wittol,

If Fortune would have let you? that you are

A declar'd Cuckold, on good Terms? This Pearl,

You'll say, was yours? Right: This Diamond?

I'll not deny't, but thank you. Much here else?

It may be so. Why, think that these good Works

May help to hide your bad: I'll not betray you;

Although you be but extraordinary

And have it only in Title, it sufficeth.

Go home, be melancholy too, or mad.

Volp. Rare *Mosca*! How his Villany becomes him!

Vesp. Certain he doth delude all these for me.

Corb. *Mosca* the Heir?

Volp. O his four Eyes have found it.

Corb. I am cozen'd, cheated by a Parasite-slave;
Harlot t'hast gull'd me. *Mos.* Yes, Sir, Stop your Mouth,
Or I shall draw the only Tooth is left.

Are not you he, that filthy covetous Wretch,
With the three Legs, that here in hope of Prey,
Have any time this three Years snuft about,
With your most grov'ling Nose, and would have hir'd
Me to the pois'ning of my Patron, Sir?

Are not you he that have to day in Court
Profess'd the disinheriting of your Son?
Perjur'd your self; Go home, and die, and stink;
If you but croak a Syllable, all comes out:
Away, and call your Porters, go, go, stink.

Volp. Excellent Varlet! *Volt.* Now, my faithful *Mosca*,
I find thy Constancy. *Mos.* Sir?

Volt. Sincere. *Mos.* A Table
Of Porphiry — I mar'le you'll be thus troublesome.

Volt. Nay, leave off now, they are gone.

Mos. Why? who are you?

What? who did send for you? O, cry you mercy,
Reverend Sir! Good faith, I am griev'd for you,
That any Chance of mine should thus defeat

Your (I must needs say) most deserving Travels:

But I protest, Sir, it was cast upon me,

And I could almost wish to be without it,

But that the Will o' th' Dead must be observ'd.

Marry, my Joy is, that you need it not,

You have a Gift, Sir, (thank your Education)

Will never let you want, while there are Men,

And Malice, to breed Causes. Would I had

But half the like for all my Fortune, Sir.

If I have any Sutes (as I do hope,

Things being so easie and direct, I shall not)

I will make bold with your obstreperous Aid,

(Conceive me) for your Fee, Sir: In mean time,

You that have so much Law, I know ha' the Conscience

Not to be covetous of what is mine,

Good Sir, I thank you for my Place; 'twill help

To set up a young Man. Good faith, you look

As you were costive; best go home and purge, Sir.

Volp. Bid him eat Lettuce well: My witty Mischief,
Let me embrace thee. O that I could now
Transform thee to a *Venus*—*Mosca*, go,
Straight take my Habit of *Clarissimo*,
And walk the Streets, be seen, torment 'em more:
We must pursue, as well as plot. Who would
Have lost this Feast? *Mos.* I doubt it will lose them.

Volp. O, my Recovery shall recover all.
That I could but think on some Disguise
To meet 'em in, and ask 'em Questions:
How I would vex 'em still at every turn?

Mos. Sir, I can fit you.

Volp. Canst thou? *Mos.* Yes, I know
One o' the *Commandatori*, Sir, so like you;
Him I will straight make drunk, and bring you his Habit.

Volp. A rare Disguise, and answering thy Brain!
O, I will be a sharp Disease unto 'em.

Mos. Sir, you must look for Curses—

Volp. Till they burst;
The *Fox* fares ever best when he is curst.

S C E N E IV.

Peregrine, Mercatori 3, Woman, Politick.

Per. Am I enough disguis'd? *Mer.* 1. I warrant you.

Per. All my Ambition is to fright him only.

Mer. 2. If you could Ship him away, 'twere excellent.

Mer. 3. To *Zant*, or to *Aleppo*? *Per.* Yes, and ha' his
Adventures put i' th' *Book of Voyages*,

And his gull'd Story registred for Truth?

Well, Gentlemen, when I am in a while,

And that you think us warm in our Discourse,

Know your Approaches. *Mer.* 1. Trust it to our Care.

Per. Save you, fair Lady. Is Sir *Pol.* within?

Wom. I do not know, Sir. *Per.* Pray you, say unto him,

Here is a Merchant, upon earnest Business,
Desires to speak with him.

Wom. I will see, Sir. *Per.* Pray you.

I see the Family is all Female here.

Wom. He says, Sir, he has weighty Affairs of State,
That now require him whole; some other time.

You

84 VOLPONE: Or,

You may possess him whole. *Per.* Pray you say again,
You may possess him. *Per.* Pray you say again,
If those require him whole, these will exact him,
Whereof I bring him Tidings. What might be
His grave Affair of State now? how to make
Bolognian Sauzages here in *Venice*, sparing
One o' th' Ingredients. *Wom.* Sir, he says, he knows
By your Word, *Tidings*, that you are no Statesman,
And therefore wills you stay.

Per. Sweet, pray you return him;
I have not read so many Proclamations,
And studied them for Words, as he has done;
But—Here he deigns to come. *Pol.* Sir, I must crave
Your courteous Pardon. There hath chanc'd (to day)
Unkind Disaster 'twixt my Lady and me,
And I was penning my Apology
To give her Satisfaction, as you came now.

Per. Sir, I am griev'd, I bring you worse Disaster;
The Gentleman you met at th' Port to day,
That told you he was newly arriv'd—*Pol.* I, was
A fugitive Punk? *Per.* No, Sir, a Spy set on you;
And he has made relation to the Senate,
That you profess to him to have a Plot
To sell the State of *Venice* to the *Turk*. *Pol.* O me!

Per. For which, Warrants are sign'd by this time,
To apprehend you, and to search your Study
For Papers—*Pol.* Alas, Sir, I have none, but Notes,
Drawn out of Play-books—*Per.* All the better, Sir.

Pol. And some Essays. What shall I do? *Per.* Sir, best
Convey yourself into a Sugar-Chest,
Or, if you would lie round, a Frail were rare,
And I could send you aboard. *Pol.* Sir, I but talk'd so,
For Discourse sake meerly. [They knock without]

Per. Hark, they are there.

Pol. I am a Wretch, a Wretch.

Per. What will you do, Sir?

Ha' you ne'er a Curran-But to leap into?

They'll put you to the Rack, you must be sudden.

Pol. Sir, I have an Inguine—

(*Mer.* 3. Sir Politick Wou'd-be?)

Mer. 2. Where is he?)

Pol. That I have thought upon before time.

Per.

Per. What is it? Pol. (I shall ne'er endure the Torture?
Marry, it is, Sir, of a Tortoise-shell,
Fitted for these Extremities: pray you, Sir, help me:
Here I have a place, Sir, to put back my Legs,
Please you to lay it on, Sir) with this Cap,
And my black Gloves. I'll lie, Sir, like a Tortoise,
Till they are gone. Per. And call you this an Engine?

Pol. Mine own Device——
Good Sir, bid my Wife's Women
To burn my Papers.

[*They rush in.*]

Mer. 1. Where's he hid? Mer. 3. We must
And will sure find him.

Mer. 2. Which is his Study? Mer. 1. What
are you, Sir? Per. I am a Merchant that came here
To look upon this Tortoise.

Mer. 3. How? Mer. 1. St. Mark!
What Beast is this? Per. It is a Fish.

Mer. 2. Come out here.

Per. Nay, you may strike him, Sir, and tread upon him:
He'll bear a Cart.

Mer. 1. What, to run over him? Per. Yes, Sir.

Mer. 3. Let's jump upon him.

Mer. 2. Can he not go? Per. He creeps, Sir.

Mer. 1. Let's see him creep.

Per. No, good Sir, you will hurt him.

Mer. 2. (Heart) I'll see him creep, or prick his Guts.

Mer. 3. Come out here.

Per. Pray you, Sir, (creep a little.)

Mer. 1. Forth.

Mer. 2. Yet farther. Per. Good Sir, (creep.)

Mer. 2. We'll see his Legs. [*They pull off the Shell,*

Mer. 3. Gods so, he has Garters! and discover him.

Mer. 1. I, and Gloves! Mer. 2. Is this

so fearful Tortoise? Mer. Now, Sir Pol. we are even;

for your next Project I shall be prepar'd:

I am sorry for the Funeral of your Notes, Sir.

Mer. 1. 'Twere a rare Motion to be seen in Fleetstreet.

Mer. 2. I, i' the Term.

Mer. 1. Or Smithfield in the Fair.

Mer. 3. Methinks 'tis but a melancholy Sight.

Per. Farewell, most politick Tortoise.

Pol. Where's my Lady?

Knows

Knows she of this? *Wom.* I know not, Sir. *Pol.* Enquire:
O, I shall be the Fable of all Feasts,
The Freight of the *Gazette*, Ship-boy's Tale;
And, which is worst, even Talk for Ordinaries.

Wom. My Lady's come most melancholy home,
And says, Sir, she will straight to Sea, for Physick.

Pol. And I, to shun this Place and Clime for ever,
Creeping with House on Back, and think it well
To shrink my poor Head in my politick Shell.

SCENE V.

Volpone, Mosca.

[*The first in the Habit of a Commendatore; the other
of a Clarissimo.*]

Am I then like him? *Mos.* O, Sir, you are he:
No Man can sever you.

Volp. Good. *Mos.* But what am I?

Volp. 'Fore Heaven, 'a brave *Clarissimo*, thou becom'st
it.

Pity thou wert not born one. *Mos.* If I hold
My made one, 'twill be well. *Volp.* I'll go and see
What News first at the Court. *Mos.* Do so. My Fox
Is out on his Hole, and 'ere he shall re-enter,
I'll make him languish in his borrow'd Case,
Except he come to Composition with me:
Androgyno, Castrone, Nano. All. Here.

Mos. Go, recreate your selves abroad; go, sport:
So, now I have the Keys, and am possesst.
Since he will needs be dead afore his time,
I'll bury him, or gain by him. I am his Heir,
And so will keep me, till he share at least.
To cozen him of all, were but a Cheat
Well plac'd; no Man would construe it a Sin:
Let his Sport pay for't; this is call'd the Fox-trap.

SCENE VI.

Corbaccio, Corvino, Volpone.

Corb. They say, the Court is set. *Corv.* We must
maintain

Our first Tale good, for both our Reputations.

Corb.

Corb. Why? mine's no Tale: my Son would there have kill'd me.

Corv. That's true, I had forgot; mine is, I am sure.
But for your Will, Sir. *Corb.* I, I'll come upon him.
For that hereafter, now his Patron's dead.

Volp. Signior *Corvino*! and *Corbaccio*! Sir,
Much Joy unto you. *Corv.* Of what?

Volp. The sudden Good
Dropt down upon you——*Corb.* Where?

Volp. (And none knows how.)
From old *Volpone*, Sir. *Corb.* Out, errant Knave!

Volp. Let not your too much Wealth, Sir, make
you furious. *Corb.* Away, thou Varlet.

Volp. Why, Sir? *Corb.* Dost thou mock me?

Volp. You mock the World, Sir;
Did you not change Wills?

Corb. Out, Harlot. *Volp.* O! belike you are the Man,
Signior *Corvino*? 'Faith, you carry it well;

You grow not mad withal: I love your Spirit:

You are not over-leaven'd with your Fortune.

You should ha' some would swell now, like a Wine-fat
With such an Autumn——Did he gi' you all, Sir?

Corv. Avoid, you Rascal.

Volp. Troth, your Wife has shewn

Her self a very Woman: but you are well,

You need not care, you have a good Estate,

To bear it out, Sir, better by this Chance:

Except *Corbaccio* have a Share? *Corb.* Hence, Varlet!

Volp. You will not be a'known, Sir; why, 'tis wise,

Thus do all Gamesters, at all Games, dissemble.

No Man will seem to win. Here comes my Vulture,

Heaving his Beak up i' the Air, and snuffing.

SCENE VII.

Voltore, Volpone.

Volt. Out-strip'd thus, by a Parasite? a Slave?
Would run on Errands, and make Legs for Crumbs?
Well, what I'll do——

Volp. The Court stays for your Worship.
I e'en rejoice, Sir, at your Worship's Happiness,
And that it fell into so learned Hands,

That

88 VOLPONE: Or,

That understand the fingering—

Volt. What do you mean?

Volt. I mean to be a Suitor to your Worship,
For the small Tenement, out of Reparations,
That at the End of your long Row of Houses,
By the *Piscaria*: It was in *Volpone's* Time,
Your Predecessor, ere he grew diseas'd,
A handsom, pretty, custom'd Bawdy-house,
As any was in *Venice*, (none disprais'd)
But fell with him; his Body and that House
Decay'd together.

Volt. Come, Sir, leave your prating.

Volt. Why, if your Worship give me but your Hand,
That I may ha' the Refusal, I have done.
'Tis a mere Toy to you, Sir, Candle-rents,
As your learn'd Worship knows—

Volt. What do I know?

Volt. Marry, no end of your Wealth, Sir; God de-
crease it.

Volt. Mittaking Knave! what, mock'st thou my Mis-
fortune?

Volt. His Blessing on your Heart, Sir; would 'twere
more.

(Now to my first again, at the next Corner.)

S C E N E VIII.

Corbaccio, Corvino, (Mosca passant) Volpone.

Corb. See, in our Habit! see the impudent Varlet!

Corv. That I could shoot mine Eyes at him, like Gun-
stones.

Volt. But is this true, Sir, of the Parasite?

Corb. Again, t'afflict us? Monster!

Volt. In good faith, Sir,

I am heartily griev'd, a Beard of your grave length
Should be so over-reach'd. I never brook'd
That Parasite's Hair; methought this Nose should cozen
There still was somewhat in his Look, did promise
The Bane of a *Clarissimo*. *Corb.* Knave—*Volt.* Methinks
Yet you, that are so traded i' the World,
A witty Merchant, the fine Bird, *Corvino*.
That have such mortal Emblems on your Name,

Should

Should not have sung your Shame, and dropt your Cheese,
To let the Fox laugh at your Emptiness.

Corv. Sirrah, you think the Privilege of the Place,
And your red saucy Cap, that seems (to me)
Nail'd to your Jolt-head, with those two *Cecchines*,
Can warrant your Abuses; come you hither:
You shall perceive, I do know your Valour well,
Since you durst publish what you are, Sir. *Corv.* Tarry,
I'll speak with you. *Volp.* Sir, Sir, another time—

Corv. Nay, now.

Volp. O God, Sir! I were a wise Man,
Would stand the Fury of a distracted Cuckold.

Corb. What, come again? [*Mosca walks by them.*]

Volp. Upon 'em, *Mosca*; save me.

Corb. The Air's infected where he breathes.

Corv. Let's fly him.

Volp. Excellent Basilisk! turn upon the Vulture.

SCENE IX.

Voltore, Mosca, Volpone.

Volt. Well, Flesh-fly, it is Summer with you now;
Your Winter will come on. *Mos.* Good Advocate,
Pr'ythee not rail, nor threaten out of place thus;
Thou'lt make a *Solæcism* (as Madam says.)

Get you a Biggen more; your Brain breaks loose.

Volt. Well, Sir.

Volp. Would you ha' me beat the insolent Slave?
Throw Dirt upon his first good Clothes? *Volt.* This same
Is doubtless some Familiar. *Volp.* Sir, the Court

In Troth, stays for you; I am mad, a Mule,

That never read *Justinian*, should get up,
And ride an Advocate. Had you no Quirk

To avoid Gullage, Sir, by such a Creature?

I hope you do but jest; he has not don't:

This's but Confederacy, to blind the rest.

You are the Heir? *Volt.* A strange, officious,

Troublesom Knave! thou dost torment me. *Volp.* I know—

It cannot be, Sir, that you should be cozen'd;

'Tis not within the Wit of Man to do it;

You are so wise, so prudent; and 'tis fit

That Wealth and Wisdom still should go together.

SCENE

VOLPONE: Or, SCENE X.

Avocatori 4. *Notario, Commandadore, Bonario, Celia*
Corbaccio, Corvino, Voltore, Volpone.

Avoc. Are all the Parties here? *Not.* All but the Advocate.

Avoc. 2. And here he comes.

Avoc. 1. Then bring 'em forth to Sentence.

Volt. O, my most honour'd Fathers, let your Mercy
Once win upon your Justice, to forgive——
I am distracted——

Volp. (What will he do now?) *Volt.* O,
I know not which t' address my self to first,
Whether your Fatherhoods, or these Innocents——

Corv. Will he betray himself? *Volt.* Whom equally
I have abus'd, by my false Accusation:
For which, now struck in Conscience, here I prostrate
My self at your offended Feet, for Pardon.

Avoc. 1, 2. Arise.

Cel. O Heav'n, how just thou art! *Volp.* I am caught
I' my own Noose——*Corv.* Be constant, Sir: nought now
Can help, but Impudence.

Avoc. 1. Speak forward. *Com.* Silence.

Volt. It is not Passion in me, Reverend Fathers,
But only Conscience, Conscience, my good Sires,
That makes me now tell Truth, That Parasite,
That Knave hath been the Instrument of all.

Avoc. 1. Where is that Knave? Fetch him:

Volp. I go. *Corv.* Grave Fathers,
This Man's distracted; he confest it now:
For hoping to be Old *Volpone's* Heir,
Who now is Dead——*Avoc.* 3. How! *Avoc.* 2. Is *Volpone*
Dead?

Corv. Dead since, Grave Fathers——

Bon. O sure Vengeance! *Avoc.* 1. Stay,
Then he was no Deceiver. *Volt.* O no, none:
The Parasite, Grave Fathers. *Corv.* He does speak
Out of meer Envy, 'cause the Servant's made
The thing he gap'd for: Please your Fatherhoods,
This is the Truth, though I'll not justify
The other, but he may be some-deal Faulty.

Volp.

Vol. I, to your Hopes, as well as mine, *Corvino* :
But I'll use Modesty. Pleaseth your Wifdoms

To view these certain Notes, and but confer them ;
As I hope Favour, they shall speak clear Truth.

Corv. The Devil has enter'd him ! *Bon.* Or 'bides in you.

Avoc. 4. We have done Ill, by a publick Officer
To send for him, if he be Heir. *Avoc.* 2. For whom ?

Avoc. 4. Him that they call the Parasite. *Avoc.* 3.

'Tis true,

He is a Man of great Estate, now left.

Avoc. 4. Go you, and learn his Name, and say, the Court
Intreats his Presence here, but to the clearing

Of some few Doubts. *Avoc.* 2. This same's a Labyrinth !

Avoc. 1. Stand you unto your first Report. *Corv.* My
State,

My Life, my Fame ———

Bon. (Where is't ?) *Corv.* Are at the Stake.

Avoc. 1. Is yours so too ? *Corb.* The Advocate's a Knave,
And has a forked Tongue — (*Avoc.* 2. Speak to the Point.)

Corb. So is the Parasite too. *Avoc.* 1. This is Confusion.

Vol. I do beseech your Fatherhoods, read but those.

Corv. And Credit nothing the False Spirit hath writ :
It cannot be, but he is posselt, Grave Fathers.

SCENE XI.

Volpone, Nano, Androgyno, Castrone.

Volp. To make a Snare for mine own Neck ! And run
My Head into it, wilfully ! with Laughter !

When I had newly scap't, was free, and clear !

Out of meer Wantonness ! O, the dull Devil

Was in this Brain of mine, when I devis'd it,

And *Mosca* gave it second ; he must now

Help to sear up this Vein, or we Bleed dead.

How now ! who let you loose ? whither go you now ?

What, to buy Gingerbread, or to drown Kittlings ?

Nan. Sir, Master *Mosca* call'd us out of Doors,

And bid us all go play, and took the Keys. *And.* Yes.

Volp. Did Master *Mosca* take the Keys ? why, so !

I am farther in. These are my fine Conceits !

I must be Merry, with a mischief to me !

What a vile Wretch was I, that could not bear

My

92 V O L P O N E : Or,

My Fortune soberly ? I must ha' my Crotchets !
And my Conundrums ! Well, go you, and seek him :
His Meaning may be truer than my Fear.
Bid him, he straight come to me to the Court ;
Thither will I, and, if't be possible,
Unscrew my Advocate, upon new Hopes :
When I provok'd him, then I lost my self.

S C E N E XII.

Avocatori, &c.

Avoc. 1. These things can ne'er be reconcil'd. He here
Professeth, that the Gentleman was wrong'd,
And that the Gentlewoman was brought thither
Forc'd by her Husband, and there left. *Volt.* Most true.

Cel. How ready is Heav'n to those that pray !

Avoc. 1. But that
Volpone would have ravish'd her, he holds
Utterly False, knowing his Impotence.

Corv. Grave Fathers, he is posselt ; again, I say,
Posselt : Nay, if there be Possession,
And Obsession, he has both. *Avoc.* 3. Here comes our
Officer.

Volp. The Parasite will straight be here, Grave Fathers.

Avoc. 4. You might invent some other Name, Sir Varle.

Avoc. 3. Did not the Notary meet him ?

Volp. Not that I know.

Avoc. 4. His coming will clear all.

Avoc. 2. Yet it is Mistry.

Volt. May't please your Fatherhoods——

Volp. Sir, the Parasite. [*Volpone whispers the Advocate*
Will'd me to tell you, that his Master lives
That you are still the Man, your Hopes the same ;
And this was only a Jest——

Volt. How ? *Volp.* Sir, to try
If you were firm, and how you stood affected.

Volt. Ar't sure he lives ?

Volp. Do I live, Sir ? *Volt.* O me !

I was too violent. *Volp.* Sir, you may redeem it :
They said, you were posselt ; fall down, and seem so :
I'll help to make it Good. God bless the Man !

[*Voltore falls*
(*Sob*)

Stop your Wind hard, and swell) see, see, see, see !

He vomits crooked Pins ! his Eyes are set,

Like a dead Hares, hung in a Poulterer's Shop !

His Mouth's running away ! Do you see, Seignior ?

Now 'tis in his Belly. (*Corv.* I, the Devil !)

Volp. Now in his Throat. (*Corv.* I, I perceive it plain.)

Volp. 'Twill out, 'twill out, stand clear. See where it flies,

In shape of a Blue Toad, with Bats Wings !

Do you not see it, Sir ? *Corb.* What ? I think I do:

Corv. 'Tis too manifest.

Volp. Look ! he comes to himself !

Volp. Where am I ?

Volp. Take good heart, the worst is past, Sir:

You are dispossess'd. *Avoc.* 1. What Accident is this ?

Avoc. 2. Sudden, and full of wonder ! *Av.* 3. If he were Possess'd, as it appears, all this is nothing:

Corv. He has been often subject to these Fits.

Avoc. 1. Shew him that Writing : Do you know it, Sir ?

Volp. Deny it, Sir, forswear it, know it not.

Vol. Yes, I do know it well, it is my Hand :

But all that it contains, is false. *Bon.* O Practice !

Avoc. 2. What Maze is this ! *Avoc.* 1. Is he not guilty then,

Whom you there name the Parasite ? *Vol.* Grave Fathers,

No more than his good Patron, old *Volpone*.

Avoc. 4. Why he is Dead ?

Vol. O no, my honour'd Fathers,

He lives——*Avoc.* 1. How ? lives ?

Vol. Lives. *Avoc.* 2. This is subtler yet !

Avoc. 3. You said he was dead.

Vol. Never. *Avoc.* 3. You said so.

Corv. I heard so.

Av. 4. Here comes the Gentleman, make him way.

Avoc. 3. A Stool.

Avoc. 4. A proper Man ; and, were *Volpone* dead, A fit Match for my Daughter. *Av.* 3. Give him way.

Volp. *Mosca*, I was a'most lost ; the Advocate

Had betray'd all ; but now it is recover'd ;

All's o' the Hinge again—— Say, I am living.

Mos. What busie Knave is this ! most rev. rend Fathers,

I sooner had attended your grave Pleasure,

But

But that my Order for the Funeral
Of my dear Patron did require me — (*Volt. Mosca!*)

Mos. Whom I intend to bury like a Gentleman.

Volp. I quick, and cozen me of all. *Avoc.* 2. Still
Stranger!

More intricate! *Avoc.* 1. And come about again!

Avoc. 4. It is a Match, my Daughter is bestow'd.

(*Mos.* Will you gi' me Half?

Volp. First I'll be hang'd. *Mos.* I know

Your Voice is good, cry not so loud.) *Avoc.* 1. Demand

The Advocate: Sir, did not you affirm

Volpone was alive? *Volp.* Yes, and he is;

This Gentleman told me so, (thou shalt have half.)

Mos. Whose Drunkard is this fame? Say you?

Speak some that know him:

I never saw his Face. (I cannot now

Afford it you so cheap. *Volp.* No?) *Avoc.* 1. What say you?

Volt. The Officer told me. *Volp.* I did, grave Fathers,

And will maintain he lives, with mine own Life,

And that this Creature told me. (I was born

With all good Stars my Enemies.) *Mos.* Most grave Fathers,

If such an Insolence as this must pass

Upon me, I am silent; 'Twas not this

For which you sent, I hope. *Av.* 2. Take him away.

(*Volp. Mosca!*) *Avoc.* 3. Let him be Whipt.

(*Volp.* Wilt thou betray me?

Cozen me?) *Avoc.* 3. And taught to bear himself

Toward a Person of his Rank. *Avoc.* 4. Away.

Mos. I humbly thank your Fatherhoods.

Volp. Soft, soft, Whipt?

And lose all that I have? If I confess,

It cannot be much more. *Avoc.* 4. Sir, are you Married?

Volp. They'll be ally'd anon; I must be resolute:

The Fox shall here uncase. (*Mos. Patron.*)

Volp. Nay, now [*He puts off his Disguise.*

My Ruins shall not come alone; your Match

I'll hinder sure: My Substance shall not glew you,

Nor screw you into a Family. (*Mos. Why Patron!*)

Volp. I am *Volpone*, and this is my Knave;

This, his own Knave: This, Avarice's Fool:

This, a *Chimera* of Wittal, Fool and Knave:

And Reverend Fathers, since we all can hope
Nought but a Sentence, let's not now despair it.
You hear me brief.

Corv. May it please your Fatherhoods—*Com.* Silence.

Avoc. 1. The Knot is now undone by Miracle.

Avoc. 2. Nothing can be more clear.

Avoc. 3. Or can more prove

These Innocent. *Avoc.* 1. Give them their Liberty :

Bon. Heaven could not long let such gross Crimes be hid.

Av. 2. If this be held the High-way to get Riches,

May I be poor. *Avoc.* 3. This's not the Gain, but
Torment.

Avoc. 1. These possess Wealth, as Sick-men possess Fe-
vers:

Which trulier may be said to possess them.

Avoc. 2. Disrobe that Parasite.

Corv. Mos. Most honoured Fathers.

Avoc. 1. Can you plead ought to stay the Course of Ju-
stice ?

If you can, speak.

Cor. Volt. We beg Favour. *Cel.* And Mercy.

Avoc. 1. You hurt your Innocence, suing for the Guilty.

Stand forth ; and first the Parasite. You appear

T'have been the chiefest Minister, if not Plotter,

In all these Lewd Impostures ; and now, lastly,

Have with your Impudence abus'd the Court,

And Habit of a Gentleman of *Venice*,

Being a Fellow of no Birth, or Blood :

For which our Sentence is, first, thou be Whipt ;

Then live perpetual Prisoner in our Gallies.

Volt. I thank you for him.

Mos. Bane to thy Wolvish Nature.

Avoc. 1. Deliver him to the *Saffi*. Thou *Volpone*,

By Blood and Rank a Gentleman, canst not fall

Under like Censure ; but our Judgment on thee

Is, That thy Substance all be straight Confiscate]

To the Hospital of the *Incurabili*.

And since the most was gotten by Imposture,

By feigning Lame, Gout, Palsie, and such Diseases,

Thou art to lie in Prison, crampt with Irons,

Till thou be'st Sick and Lame indeed. Remove him.

Volp.

96 VOLPONE: Or, &c.

Vol. This is call'd mortifying of a *Fox*.

Avoc. 1. Thou, *Voltore*, to take away the Scandal
Thou hast given all worthy Men of thy Profession,
Art banisht from their Fellowship, and our State.
Corbaccio, bring him near. We here possess
Thy Son of all thy State, and confine thee
To the Monastery of *San' Spirito*;
Where since thou knewest not how to live well here,
Thou shalt be learn'd to die well. *Corb.* Ha! What said he

Com. You shall know anon, Sir.

Avoc. 1. Thou *Corvino*, shalt
Be straight Imbark'd from thine own House, and Row'd
Round about *Venice*, through the *Grand Canale*,
Wearing a Cap, with fair long Asses Ears,
Instead of Horns; . and so to mount (a Paper
Pinn'd on thy Breast) to the *Berlino*—*Corv.* Yes,
And have mine Eyes beat out with stinking Fish,
Bruis'd Fruit, and rotten Eggs—'Tis well, I am glad
I shall not see my Shame yet. *Avoc.* 1. And to expiate
Thy Wrongs done to thy Wife, thou art to send her
Home to her Father, with her Dowry trebled:
And these are all your Judgments.

(*All.* Honour'd Fathers.)

Avoc. 1. Which may not be revok'd. Now you begin
When Crimes are done, and past, and to be punish'd
To think what your Crimes are: Away with them.
Let all that see these Vices thus rewarded,
Take Heart, and love to study 'em. Mischiefs feed
Like Beasts, till they be Fat, and then they Bleed.

V O L P O N E.

THE seasoning of a Play, is the Applause,
Now, though the Fox be Punish'd by the Law
He yet doth Hope there is no Suff'ring due,
For any Fact which he hath done 'gainst you:
If there be, censure him; here he doubtful Stands:
If not, fare Jovially, and Clap your Hands.

T H E E N D.

C.

dal

id he

ow'd

ad
piat
er

begin

'd

m.

eed

Law

:

